Contents

Acknowledgements / ix
Notes on Contributors / x
Abbreviations / xvi

1 An Introduction to Women, Culture and Development
Kum-Kum Bhavnani, John Foran and Priya A. Kurian
WID, WAD, GAD ... WCD / 4 Women, culture, development:
three visions / 7

VISIONS I
Maria’s Stories / Maria Ofelia Navarrete
The Woof and the Warp / Luisa Valenzuela
Consider the Problem of Privatization / Anna Tsing

PART ONE Sexuality and the Gendered Body

2 ‘Tragedies’ in Out-of-the-way Places: Oceanic Interpretations of
Another Scale
Yvonne Underhill-Sem
Story of an accident / 43 The tragedy of tragedies: where is
culture? / 44 Of site and situations / 46 The everyday culture
of resource politics in Wainigela / 47 Accidents do happen / 50
Tragedies in out-of-the-way places: matters of scale / 52
A woman’s body scarred / 53

3 Queering Development: Institutionalized Heterosexuality in
Development Theory, Practice and Politics in Latin America
Amy Lind and Jessica Share
The historical regulation of sexuality and gender in Latin
America / 58 Institutionalized heterosexuality and the disciplining
of women’s lives / 60 LGBT movements and the politics of
development / 64 Queering development: LGBT activism and
research in Latin America / 68
4 Claiming the State: Women's Reproductive Identity and Indian Development

Rachel Simon Kumar

Gender identity and the Indian state /75 Women's economic identity and rights in the 1990s /78 Reproduction and developmental identity /81 Conclusion /86

5 Bodies and Choices: African Matriarchs and Mammy Water

Ifi Amadiume

Globalization and matriarchitarianism /89 Culturing girls – Zambia and Nigeria /92 Gender, sexuality and power ambiguity /95 Mammy Water, sex and capitalism /98 Imagining choice or isolation? /99 Fragments and the matriarchal umbrella /102 Conclusion /104

VISIONS 2

On Engendering a Better Life / Raka Ray 107
Empowerment: Snakes and Ladders / Jan Nederveen Pieterse 112
Gendered Sexualities and Lived Experience: The Case of Gay Sexuality in Women, Culture and Development / Dana Collins 117
Condoms and Pedagogy: Changing Global Knowledge Practices / Peter Chua 124

PART TWO Environment, Technology, Science

6 Managing Future(s): Culture, Development, Gender and the Dystopic Continuum

David McKie

Warping futures (1): Missing matter(s) and the new screen paranoia of the 1990s /132 Warping futures (2): Popular science and false worlds /134 Warping futures (3): First contacts, futures brokers and predator populations /136 Transgressive boundaries: planetary post-colonialism, kinship and triage /137 Reframing evolution: political economies of population control on another planet /140 Corporate and institutional scenarios: telling other tales of non-linear developments /141 Already imagined futures and the end of the official version /143

7 Negotiating Human–Nature Boundaries, Cultural Hierarchies and Masculinist Paradigms of Development Studies

Priya A. Kurian and Debashish Munshi

Anthropocentric development: defining the term /147 Ecological rationality and the development project /150 Technoscience and
its challenges / 152  Transforming deep-rooted values / 156
Conclusion / 158

8  Imagining India: Religious Nationalism in the Age of Science and Development
Banu Subramaniam

The archaic and the modern / 162  Women, culture, nation / 164
Science, masculinism and the bomb / 166  'Development nationalism' / 168  Science, technology and development / 169
Vaastuashastra: a case study / 170  Constructing the home and the world / 173  Imagining India / 175

VISIONS 3

Conversations Towards Feminist Futures / Arturo Escobar and Wendy Harcourt / 178

Knitting a Net of Knowledge: Engendering Cybertechnology for Disempowered Communities / Debashish Munshi and Priya A. Kurian / 188

Seeing the Complexity: Observations and Optimism from a Costa Rican Tourist Town / Darcie Vandegrift / 194

Dreams and Process in Development Theory and Practice / Light Carruyo / 200

PART THREE  The Cultural Politics of Representation

9  Of Rural Mothers, Urban Whores and Working Daughters: Women and the Critique of Neocolonial Development in Taiwan's Nativist Literature
Ming-yan Lai

Capitalist development and the rise of nationalist discourse / 210
Urban whores, rural mothers and the moral order of nationalist discourse / 212  Women and the ideological representation of neocolonial development / 216  Working daughters and the critique of sexual commodification / 219  Conclusion / 222

0  The Representation of the Mostaz'af/ 'the Disempowered' in Revolutionary and Post-revolutionary Iran
Minoo Moallem

Not a class war but a war of position: the mostaz'af and the mostakbar /'the powerful' / 227  Cinema and post-coloniality / 230  Mostaz'af
in the post-revolutionary cinema / 232  Children of Heaven and postmodern consumer capitalism / 233  Do Zan and the revolution that did not take place / 234  Conclusion / 237
11 Mariama Bâ’s *So Long a Letter*: Women, Culture and Development from a Francophone/Post-colonial Perspective

*Anjali Prabhu*

Literature and WCD / 244 Articulating Mariama Bâ’s *Une si longue lettre* in women, culture, development / 245 Conclusions: literature and ‘languaging’ / 251

**VISIONS 4**

The Subjective Side of Development: Sources of Well-being, Resources for Struggle / *Linda Klouzal* 256

Culture and Resistance: A Feminist Analysis of Revolution and ‘Development’ / *Julia D. Shayne* 263

Alternatives to Development: Of Love, Dreams and Revolution / *John Foran* 268

Bibliography 275

Index 299