The Steel Drug

Cocaine and Crack in Perspective

Second Edition

Patricia G. Erickson Edward M. Adlaf Reginald G. Smart Glenn F. Murray



LEXINGTON BOOKS

An Imprint of Macmillan, Inc.

NEW YORK

Maxwell Macmillan Canada TORONTO

Maxwell Macmillan International
NEW YORK OXFORD SINGAPORE SYDNEY

Contents

Foreword by David F. Musto, MD

	Preface and Acknowledgments, Second Edition xiii	
	Preface and Acknowledgments, First Edition xv	
,	Part I Background to the Studies	
1.	A Historical Perspective on Coca, Cocaine, and Crack Cocaine	3
2.	Cocaine and Crack in Popular Culture	25
/3.	Trends and Current Use of Cocaine and Crack	39
	Part II Cocaine Users in the Community: The First Study	
4.	Study Design	87
5.	The Appeal of Cocaine	103
6.	Problems with Cocaine	115
7.	The Legal Barrier	139
8.	Case Histories	155
	Part III Cocaine and Crack Users in the Community: The Second Study	
9.	Design and Comparative Findings	163
(10.	Crack Use in Toronto: A Distant American Cousin (with Yuet W. Cheung)	177

viii • Contents

11.	Cocaine, Set, and Setting	189
12.	Case Studies: Three-Year Follow-up	211
	Part IV Conclusion and Implications	
13.	In the Balance: The First Study	219
14.	Epilogue: The Second Study (with Yuet W. Cheung)	231
	Appendix A: Jah Bones Letter	239
	Appendix B: Cocaine Reactions: Some Statistical Results	241
	Notes	249
	References	257
	Index	273
	About the Authors	283