

Preface	xi
Note on Terminology	xiii
List of Illustrations	xv
Glossary of Terms	xvi
Introduction	1
Aim and Organisation of the Work	1
State of the Art	4
Sources	7
Historical Context	10
The Western Sephardic Diaspora	10
Expulsion, Persecution and Stigma	10
The Diaspora of the "Men of the Nation"	12
Economic, Religious and Cultural Characteristics of the "Nation"	17
History of the Portuguese Settlement in Hamburg (16th and 17th Century)	19
The First New Christians until the Residence Contract of 1612	19
Residence Contract of 1617	23
Community Foundation and Creation of Religious Structures	24
Reaction to Religious Dissent	29
Consolidation and Economic Development (1620-1640)	33
Negotiations for the Contract of 1623	35
Complaints against Portuguese Jews after the Contract of 1623	36
Negotiations for the Contract of 1650	38
Economic and Cultural Heyday (1640-1670)	41
Image and Public Presentation of the Portuguese in Hamburg	46
Projects for the Construction of the Main Synagogue	50
Sabbatlan Fervor in Hamburg	53
Last Years - Decline and Crisis (1670-1697)	56
The Kahal and Its Organization	59
Communal Leadership	59
The Mohamad	59
Functions of the Mahamad	62
Individuals and Families Most Represented in the Mahamad	67
Criteria for Selecting the Mohamad	71
The "junta gmnde" and the "velhos"	73
Congregational Dissolution and Political Centralization (1652-1682) - the Particular Path of the Portuguese Community of Hamburg	75
The Trail of Clandestinity and Confinement	75
Congregational Affiliations before and after the Unification Agreement (1652)	77
Congregational Identity and Family Distinction	83

Electoral Process and Composition of the Mohamad: Oligarchy vs. Democracy	86
The Lima-Curiel Schism and the Road to Democratization	88
Religious Vacuum and the Impulse towards Oligarchy	91
Final Remarks	94
Financial Administration	95
Revenue from the kahal	95
Expenditure of the kahal	97
Eligibility for Fiscal Taxation	99
Tax Policy and Measures of Fiscal Control	100
Salaried Officials	103
Hachamim	103
Robissim	103
Hazanim	126
Sochetim and bodequim	127
Samashim	128
The Clerk	129
Religious and Educational Institutions	129
The Synagogue	129
Talmud Torah - the Nation's Elementary School	138
Yeshivah	155
The Ritual Slaughterhouse and the Administration of Meat	155
The Ritual Bath	159
Communal Justice	160
Introduction	160
The Origin of pleitos and the Litigation Process	161
Reforms in the Litigation System	166
Criticism of Communal Justice: The Case of Mose Abudiente	171
Statistical Data on Litigation and Causes of Litigiousness: Strife as a Reflection of a Greater Evil	175
The "Justice of the Land": Jurisdictional Scope and Courts	179
The Multiconfessional Dimension of Local Justice	182
Multi-jurisdictional Context as a Means of Socioeconomic Promotion	183
The Oath and Its Uses in the Context of Local Justice	186
Communal Pressure and Individual Initiative - Analysis of Some Cases	188
Final Considerations	192
Social Assistance and Charitable Institutions	193
Assistance Provided by Charitable Institutions	196
Assistance Provided, by the Mahamad	202
Sabbatianism, Economic Crisis and Forced Migrations	219
Charity Promoted by Individuals	223

Charity Promoted by Private Societies - Analysis of a Particular Case	225
Final Considerations	226
Orthodoxy and Morality	228
Social Discipline	228
The herem in Hamburg - a General and Comparative Analysis	228
Trends and Patterns in Transgression Records	236
Incarceration in the Rasphuis	239
Detection and Assessment of Guilt	240
The "arrependimento"	241
Women and Communal Discipline	242
Adultery, Squabbles and Promiscuous Behavior	244
Women Delving Communal Statutes	247
Bad Faith and Deceitful Female Transgression	250
Banning and Excommunication of Women	251
The Mahamad as a Centre of Power	252
Cooperation, Negotiation and Manipulation	255
Final Remarks	257
Domestic Sphere and Family Life	258
Extension of Communal Regulation to Customs, Rites and Popular Traditions	258
Extension of Communal Regulation to the Domestic Sphere	265
Final Considerations	278
Transgressions and Offenses Punished by the Nation's Statutes	279
The Keeping of the Shabbat and Other Festive Days	279
Gambling and Betting on Fast Days and Holydays	282
"Effronteries and Insolences" from Young Boys and Bachelors	283
Circumcisions to Gentiles	286
Beard Trimming with Razor	287
Scruples in the Nation's Baths	289
The Sins of assentamento with Local Christian Women	290
The baal teshuvah and the Travels to the "Lands of Idolatry"	292
"Simulated Deals" and Speculation	294
Illicit Dealings with Currency	295
"Surreptitious Dealings" and the Image Problem	298
The Abominable Sins of malsinaria	302
The Scourge of Thefts	304
Assaults, Stabbings, Threats and Insulting Words	306
Conclusion	310
Annexes: Criteria for the Transcription of Manuscript Documents	317
Congregational Unification of 1652 (Talmud Torah, Keter Torah, Neve Shalom and Magen David)	317
Founding Statutes of the General Congregation Bet Israel	319

Founding Statutes of the Elementary School Talmud Torah	323
Privileges and Obligations of the Brotherhood Guemillut Hassadim	326
Foundation of the Private Brotherhood Ets Haim and Its Consequent Incorporation into the General Congregation	328
Finta geral of 1656	329
Finta geral of 1658	331
Dtreito da Nação of 1652	333
Passages in the Protocol Book in Reference to Sabbatai Zevi	335
Commotion in the Synagogue and Schism of the Lima Family / Conditions of Their Re-entry into the General Congregation	339
Bibliographic References	344
Primary Sources	344
Manuscript Sources	344
Printed Sources	345
Secondary Sources	348
Archival Guides, Bibliographies, Dictionaries, Encyclopaedias, Genealogies and Exhibition Catalogues	348
Studies	349
Index of People	367

Table of Contents provided by Blackwell's Book Services and R.R. Bowker. Used with permission.