Preface p. xi
Introduction p. xv
Approaches
Memory and Self-Observation: The Perpetuation of the Nineteenth Century p. 3
Visibility and Audibility p. 5
Treasuries of Memory and Knowledge p. 7
Observation, Description, Realism p. 17
Numbers p. 25
News p. 29
Photography p. 39
Time: When Was the Nineteenth Century? p. 45
Chronology and the Coherence of the Age p. 45
Calendar and Periodization p. 49
Breaks and Transitions p. 52
The Age of Revolution, Victorianism, Fin de Siècle p. 58
Clocks and Acceleration p. 67
Space: Where Was the Nineteenth Century? p. 77
Space and Time p. 77
Metageography: Naming Spaces p. 78
Mental Maps: The Relativity of Spatial Perspective p. 86
Spaces of Interaction: Land and Sea p. 94
Ordering and Governing Space p. 104
Territoriality, Diaspora, Borders p. 107
Panoramas
Mobilities p. 117
Magnitudes and Tendencies p. 117
Population Disasters and the Demographic Transition p. 124
The Legacy of Early Modern Migrations: Creoles and Slaves p. 128
Penal Colony and Exile p. 133
Ethnic Cleansing p. 139
Internal Migration and the Changing Slave Trade p. 144
Migration and Capitalism p. 154
Global Motives p. 164
Living Standards: Risk and Security in Material Life p. 167
The Standard of Living and the Quality of Life p. 167
Life Expectancy and "Homo hygienicus" p. 170
Medical Fears and Prevention p. 178
Mobile Perils, Old and New p. 185
Natural Disasters p. 197
Famine p. 201

Agricultural Revolutions p. 211
Poverty and Wealth p. 216
Globalized Consumption p. 226
Cities: European Models and Worldwide Creativity p. 241
The City as Norm and Exception p. 241
Urbanization and Urban Systems p. 249
Between Deurbanization and Hypergrowth p. 256
Specialized Cities, Universal Cities p. 264
The Golden Age of Port Cities p. 275
Colonial Cities, Treaty Ports, Imperial Metropolises p. 283
Internal Spaces and Undergrounds p. 297
Symbolism, Aesthetics, Planning p. 311
Frontiers: Subjugation of Space and Challenges to Nomadic Life p. 322
Invasions and Frontier Processes p. 322
The North American West p. 331
South America and South Africa p. 347
Eurasia p. 356
Settler Colonialism p. 368
The Conquest of Nature: Invasions of the Biosphere p. 375
Imperial Systems and Nation-States: The Persistence of Empires p. 392
Great-Power Politics and Imperial Expansion p. 392
Paths to the Nation-State p. 403
What Holds Empires Together? p. 419
Empires: Typology and Comparisons p. 429
Central and Marginal Cases p. 434
Pax Britannica p. 450
Living in Empires p. 461
International Orders, Wars, Transnational Movements: Between Two World Wars p. 469
The Thorny Path to a Global System of States p. 469
Spaces of Power and Hegemony p. 475
Peaceful Europe, Wartorn Asia and Africa p. 483
Diplomacy as Political Instrument and-Intercultural Art p. 493
Internationalisms and the Emergence of Universal Norms p. 505
Revolutions: From Philadelphia via Nanjing to Saint Petersburg p. 514
Revolutions-from Below, from Above, from Unexpected Directions p. 514
The Revolutionary Atlantic p. 522
The Great Turbulence in Midcentury p. 543
Eurasian Revolutions, Fin de Siècle p. 558
The State: Minimal Government, Performances, and the Iron Cage p. 572
Order and Communication: The State and the Political p. 572

Reinventions of Monarchy p. 579
Democracy p. 593
Bureaucracies p. 605
Mobilization and Discipline p. 616
Self-Strengthening: The Politics of Peripheral Defensive p. 625
State and Nationalism p. 629
Themes
Energy and Industry: Who Unbound Prometheus, When, and Where? p. 637
Industrialization p. 638
Energy Regimes: The Century of Coal p. 651
Paths of Economic Development and Nondevelopment p. 658
Capitalism p. 667
Labor: The Physical Basis of Culture p. 673
The Weight of Rural Labor p. 675
Factory, Construction Site, Office p. 685
Toward Emancipation: Slaves, Serfs, Peasants p. 697
The Asymmetry of Wage Labor p. 706
Networks: Extension, Density, Holes p. 710
Communications p. 712
Trade p. 724
Money and Finance p. 730
Hierarchies: The Vertical Dimension of Social Space p. 744
Is a Global Social History Possible? p. 744
Aristocracies in (Moderate) Decline p. 750
Bourgeois and Quasi-bourgeois p. 761
Knowledge: Growth, Concentration, Distribution p. 779
World Languages p. 781
Literacy and Schooling p. 788
The University as a Cultural Export from Europe p. 798
Mobility and Translation p. 808
Humanities and the Study of the Other p. 814
Civilization and Exclusion p. 826
The "Civilized World" and Its "Mission" p. 826
Slave Emancipation and White Supremacy p. 837
Antiforeignism and "Race War" p. 855
Anti-Semitism p. 865
Religion p. 873
Concepts of Religion and the Religious p. 873
Secularization p. 880
Religion and Empire p. 887

Reform and Renewal	p. 894
	p. 902
Self-Diagnostics	p. 902
Modernity	p. 904
Again: The Beginning or End of a Century	p. 906
Five Characteristics of the Century	p. 907
Abbreviations	p. 921
Notes	p. 923
Bibliography	p. 1021
Index	p. 1119

Table of Contents provided by Blackwell's Book Services and R.R. Bowker. Used with permission.