Conference Address

A Clinician Looks at the Tearfilm p. 1

Lacrimal Gland: Cellular and Molecular Biology

Influence of Gender, Sex Steroid Hormones, and the Hypothalamic-Pituitary Axis on the Structure and Function of the Lacrimal Gland p. 11
Androgen-Regulated Transcription in the Epithelium of the Rat Lacrimal Gland p. 43
Gene Cloning of BM180, a Lacrimal Gland Enriched Basement Membrane Protein with a Role in Stimulated Secretion p. 49
Sensory Denervation Leads to Deregulated Protein Synthesis in the Lacrimal Gland p. 55

Acinar Cell Basal-Lateral Membrane-Endomembrane Traffic May Mediate Interactions with Both T Cells and B Cells p. 63

Tissue Expression of Tear Lipocalin in Humans p. 69
The Exorbital Lacrimal Glands of the Rat Are Tensed in Situ p. 75
Aberrant Lacrimal Gland Development in an Anophthalmic Mutant Strain of Rat p. 81
Hormonal Influences on Syrian Hamster Lacrimal Gland: Marked Repression of a Major 20 kDa Secretary Protein by Estrogens, Androgens, and Thyroid Hormones p. 85

Identification and Hormonal Control of Sex Steroid Receptors in the Eye p. 95

Studies of Ligand Binding and CD Analysis with apo- and holo-Tear Lipocalins p. 105

Lacrimal Gland and Ocular Surface: Signal Transduction, membrane Traffic, and Fluid and Protein Secretion

Signal Transduction Pathways Activated by Cholinergic and \([\text{alpha} \text{subscript} 1]-\text{Adrenergic Agonists in the Lacrimal Gland}\) p. 113

Calcium Signalling in Lacrimal Acinar Cells p. 123

Voltage- and Ca\(^{2+}\)-Dependent Chloride Current Activated by Hyposmotic and Hyperosmotic Stress in Rabbit Superior Lacrimal Acinar Cells p. 129

G Protein Coupling of Receptor Activation to Lacrimal Secretion p. 133

Microtubules and Intracellular Traffic of Secretory Proteins in Rat Extraorbital Lacrimal Glands p. 139

Effects of Neuropeptides on Serotonin Release and Protein and Peroxidase Secretion in the Isolated Rat Lacrimal Gland p. 145

Analysis of Phosphodiesterase Isoenzymes in the Ocular Glands of the Rabbit p. 153

Immunohistochemistry and Secretory Effects of Leucine Enkephalin in the Isolated Pig Lacrimal Gland p. 157

Interaction between Vasoactive Intestinal Polypeptide (VIP) and Neuropeptide Y (NPY) in the Isolated Rat Lacrimal Gland p. 163

Identification and Cellular Localization of the Components of the VIP Signaling Pathway in the Lacrimal Gland p. 169
Kinesin Activation Drives the Retrieval of Secretory Membranes following Secretion in Rabbit Lacrimal Acinar Cells  p. 177
Protein Kinase C Isoforms Differentially Control Lacrimal Gland Functions  p. 181
Role of Protein Kinases in Regulation of Apical Secretion and Basal-Lateral Membrane Recycling Traffic in Reconstituted Rabbit Lacrimal Gland Acini  p. 187
Brefeldin A Detoxification in Rat Extraorbital Lacrimal Glands  p. 191
Identification and Characterization of G Proteins in the Mammalian Lacrimal Gland  p. 197
Inward-Rectifying Potassium Channels in the Rabbit Superior Lacrimal Gland  p. 205
Electrophysiological Evidence for Reduced Water Flow from Lacrimal Gland Acinar Epithelium of NZB/NFW F1 Mice  p. 209
Mucins: Origin, Biochemistry, and Regulation
Cellular Origin of Mucins of the Ocular Surface Tear Film  p. 221
Soluble Mucin and the Physical Properties of Tears  p. 229
Characterization and Origin of Major High-Molecular-Weight Tear Sialoglycoproteins  p. 235
Detection and Quantification of Conjunctival Mucins  p. 239
Mucous Contribution to Rat Tear-Film Thickness Measured with a Microelectrode Technique  p. 247
Structural Analysis of Secreted Ocular Mucins in Canine Dry Eye  p. 253
Corneal Epithelial Tight Junctions and the Localization of Surface Mucin  p. 265
Breakup and Dewetting of the Corneal Mucus Layer: An Update  p. 273
Meibomian Gland and Tear Film Lipids: Structure, Function, and Control
The Meibomian Glands and Tear Film Lipids: Structure, Function, and Control  p. 281
Tear Film Interferometry as a Diagnostic Tool for Evaluating Normal and Dry-Eye Tear Film  p. 297
Human and Rabbit Lipid Layer and Interference Pattern Observations  p. 305
Abnormal Lipid Layers: Observation, Differential Diagnosis, and Classification  p. 309
Association of Tear Lipid Layer Interference Patterns with Superficial Punctate Keratopathy  p. 315
Meibomian Secretions in Chronic Blepharitis  p. 319
Androgen Regulation of the Meibomian Gland  p. 327
Delivery of Meibomian Oil Using the Clinical Meibometer  p. 333
Effect of Meibomian Gland Occlusion on Tear Film Lipid Layer Thickness  p. 345
Tear Film Stability, Evaporation, and Biophysics
Meibomian Gland Lipids, Evaporation, and Tear Film Stability  p. 349
Surface-Chemical Pathways of the Tear Film Breakup: Does Corneal Mucus Have a Role?  p. 361
The Biophysical Role in Tear Regulation  p. 371
Longitudinal Analysis of Precorneal Tear Film Rupture Patterns  p. 381
The Role of Tear Proteins in Tear Film Stability in the Dry Eye Patient and in the Rabbit  p. 391
Relationship between Pre-Ocular Tear Film Structure and Stability p. 401
Association of Precorneal and Preconjunctival Tear Film p. 407
Age and Gender Effects on the Normal Tear Film p. 411
The Kinetics of Lid Motion and Its Effects on the Tear Film p. 417
Hydrodynamics of Meniscus-Induced Thinning of the Tear Film p. 425
Computer-Assisted Calculation of Exposed Area of the Human Eye p. 433
Cytokines, Growth Factors, Proto-Oncogenes, and Apoptosis

Cytokines: An Overview p. 441
Gender- and Androgen-Related Impact on the Expression of Proto-Oncogenes and Apoptotic Factors in Lacrimal and Salivary Glands of Mouse Models of Sjogren's Syndrome p. 447

Apoptosis in the Lacrimal Gland and Conjunctiva of Dry Eye Dogs p. 453
Cytokines and Tear Function in Ocular Surface Disease p. 461
Chemokine Production in Conjunctival Epithelial Cells p. 471
Molecular Basis and Role of Differential Cytokine Production in T Helper Cell Subsets in Immunologic Disease p. 479
Presence and Testosterone Influence on the Levels of Anti- and Pro-Inflammatory Cytokines in Lacrimal Tissues of a Mouse Model of Sjogren's Syndrome p. 485

Infiltrating Lymphocyte Populations and Cytokine Production in the Salivary and Lacrimal Glands of Autoimmune NOD Mice p. 493
Do Cytokines Have a Role in the Regulation of Lacrimal Gland Acinar Cell Ion Transport and Protein Secretion? p. 499
The Rat Exorbital Lacrimal Gland as a Site of Synthesis of EGF-like Growth Factors p. 505

The Distribution of FGF-2 and TGF-β within the Lacrimal Gland of Rabbits p. 511
Tear Fluid Changes after Photorefractive Keratectomy p. 515
Time Course of Apoptosis in Lacrimal Gland after Rabbit Ovariectomy p. 523
Co-Expression of BCL-2 and CD44S in Basal Layers of Human Ocular Surface Epithelia p. 527
Alterations of Ocular Surface Gene Expression in Sjogren's Syndrome p. 533
Growth Factor Interaction with Contact Lenses: Evidence for and Possible Effects of Storage of Basic FGF in Contact Lenses: Preliminary Results p. 537

Inflammation and Immunity

Neural, Endocrine, and Immune System Interactions: Relevance for Health and Disease p. 541
Inductive Sites for Rat Tear IgA Antibody Responses p. 551
Anatomy of Mammalian Conjunctival Lymphoepithelium p. 557
Binding of a Cytopathic or an Invasive Strain of P. aeruginosa to Cytoskeletal, Basement Membrane, or Matrix Proteins of Wounded Cornea Is Similar and Does Not Rely on Interaction with Actin Filaments p. 567

Secretory IgA Responses on the Human Ocular Surface p. 575
A Method to Study Induction of Autoimmunity in Vitro: Co-Culture of Lacrimal Cells and Autologous Immune System Cells p. 583
Rat Lacrimal Glands Contain Activated and Resting Mature T Cells, Recent Thymic Emigrants, and Possibly Extrathymic Populations

Immunohistochemical Examination of Lacrimal Gland Tissue from Patients with Ocular Sarcoidosis

Immunoglobulin Levels in the Tears of Patients with Corneal Grafts and Transplant Rejection

Tear Film Components and Influence on the Ocular Surface

Tear Fluid Influence on the Ocular Surface

Effects of Lacrimal Gland Removal on Squirrel Monkey Cornea

Lacrimal Gland Growth Factors and Receptors: Lacral Fibroblastic Cells Are a Source of Tear HGF

Clusterin May Be Essential for Maintaining Ocular Surface Epithelium as a Non-Keratinizing Epithelium

Effects of Chronic Hypertonic Stress on Regulatory Volume Increase and Na-K-2Cl Cotransporter Expression in Cultured Corneal Epithelial Cells

A Unified Theory of the Role of the Ocular Surface in Dry Eye

Human Tear Film Components Bind Pseudomonas aeruginosa

Small-Volume Analysis of Rabbit Tears and Effects of a Corneal Wound on Tear Protein Spectra

31-27 kDa Caseinolytic Protease in Human Tears

Tear Protein Levels following Punctal Plugging

Characterization of Cells Shed from the Ocular Surface in Normal Eyes

Healing Effect of Sodium-Sucrose-Octasulfate and EGF on Epithelial Corneal Abrasions in Rabbits

A Novel Approach to Resolve Cellular Volume Responses to an Anisotonic Challenge

Artificial Tears and Contact Lenses: Impact on the Tear Film and Ocular Surface

Classification of Artificial Tears: I: Composition and Properties

Classification of Artificial Tears: II: Additives and Commercial Formulas

The Ocular Surface, the Tear Film, and the Wettability of Contact Lenses

 Conjunctival Permeability and Ultrastructure: Effects of Benzalkonium Chloride and Artificial Tears

Preservative Effect on Epithelial Barrier Function Measured with a Novel Technique

Video Biomicroscopy of the Tear Film

Patient-Dependent and Material-Dependent Factors in Contact Lens Deposition Processes

Effectiveness of Bion Tears, Cellufresh, Aquasite, and Refresh Plus for Moderate to Severe Dry Eye

Ocular Residence Time of Carboxymethylcellulose Solutions

Vitronectin Adsorption in Contact Lens Surfaces during Wear: Locus and Significance

Effect of Tears and Tear Residues on Worn Etafilcon and Polymacon Disposable Contact Lenses on the Adhesion of Pseudomonas aeruginosa

Hyaluronan in Dry Eye and Contact Lens Wearers
| Classification, Diagnosis, Clinical Features, and Epidemiology of Dry Eye Syndromes |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------|
| Epidemiology and Classification of Dry Eye    | p. 791 |
| Candeoes: The Canadian Dry Eye Epidemiology Study | p. 805 |
| Sensitivity and Specificity of a Screening Questionnaire for Dry Eye | p. 807 |
| Use of a Questionnaire for the Diagnosis of Tear Film-Related Ocular Surface Disease | p. 821 |
| Importance of Conjunctival Epithelial Evaluation in the Diagnostic Differentiation of Dry Eye from Drug-Induced Epithelial Keratopathy | p. 827 |
| The Size of Corneal Epithelial Cells Collected by Contact Lens Cytology from Dry Eyes | p. 831 |
| Optimum Dry Eye Classification Using Questionnaire Responses | p. 835 |
| Diagnostic Value of Tear Film Abnormalities in a New Syndrome Affecting the Neuroendocrine and Immune Systems | p. 839 |
| Low-Tech Detection of Tear Film-Related Diseases of the Ocular Surface | p. 845 |
| Using LIPCOF (Lid-Parallel Conjunctival Fold) for Assessing the Degree of Dry Eye, It Is Essential to Observe the Exact Position of That Specific Fold | p. 853 |
| Use of the Tearscope Plus and Attachments in the Routine Examination of the Marginal Dry Eye Contact Lens Patient | p. 859 |
| Evaluation of Schirmer Tests by Two Types of Tear Clearance Tests | p. 869 |
| Fluorescein Dye Concentration as a Factor in Tear Film Fluorescence | p. 875 |
| A New Method for Measuring Human Basic Tear Fluid Osmolality | p. 879 |
| Micropachometric Quantification of Tear Assessment Tests | p. 883 |
| Use of Corneal Thickness Changes to Compare the Efficacy of Conventional Eye Drops with Supracutaneous Treatment of Dry Eye | p. 887 |
| Pathogenesis of Dry Eye Syndromes |
| Sjogren's Syndrome: Pathogenesis and New Approaches to Therapy | p. 891 |
| Reflex Tearing in Dry Eye Not Associated with Sjogren's Syndrome | p. 903 |
| Cytokine mRNA Expression in Labial Salivary Glands and Cytokine Secretion in Parotid Saliva in Sjogren's Syndrome | p. 909 |
| Age-Related Decrease in Innervation Density of the Lacrimal Gland in Mouse Models of Sjogren's Syndrome | p. 917 |
| Aberrant Expression and Potential Function for Parotid Secretory Protein (PSP) in the NOD (Non-Obese Diabetic) Mouse | p. 925 |
| Survey of Canine Tear Deficiency in Veterinary Practice | p. 931 |
| Lacrimation and Salivation Are Not Related to Lymphocytic Infiltration in Lacrimal and Salivary Glands in MRL lpr/lpr Mice | p. 941 |
| The Sjogren Syndrome and Tear Function Profile | p. 949 |
| Management and Therapy of Dry Eye Syndromes |
| Cytokines May Prove Useful in the Treatment of Sjogrens Syndrome (SS) Dry Eye | p. 953 |
| The Now and Future Therapy of the Non-Sjogren's Dry Eye | p. 959 |
| Dry Eye Treatment with Eye Drops that Stimulate Mucin Production | p. 965 |