Acknowledgements
Foreword
Introduction
Basic Sedimentology and Seismic Data Acquisition
Sedimentation and Oil/Gas Formation
Geologic Timescale of the Earth
Basin Formation
Rock Types
Oil and Gas Formation
Oil and Gas Traps
Understanding Seismic Wave Propagation
Types of Seismic Waves
Wave Parameters
Seismic Reflection
Critical Angle
Reflection Coefficient
Transmission Coefficient
Understanding Convolution
Cross-Correlation
Autocorrelation
Time Domain
Frequency Domain
Fourier Transform
Inverse Fourier Transform
Understanding Seismic Exploration
Seismic Data Acquisition
Onshore Seismic Source
Onshore Seismic Recording
Seismic Trace
Fold of Coverage
How to Calculate Fold of Coverage
Marine Seismic Survey
Offshore Seismic Source
Marine Seismic Data Recording
Two-Dimensional Seismic Data (2D)
Problem with 2D Seismic Data
3D Seismic Data
Benefits of 3D Survey
4D (3D-Time Lapse) Seismic Surveys
Benefits of 4D Survey
Similarity Between the Baseline and the Monitor 3D Surveys

Difference Between the Baseline and the Monitor 3D Survey

Ocean Bottom Node (OBN)

Objective of OBN Survey

OBN Seismic Source

Receiver

Uses of OBN Survey

Comparison Between OBN and OBC (3D Streamer Survey)

Recording Seismic Data on Tape

Recording Multi-Channel Seismic Data

Issues with Recording Multi-Channel Seismic Data

Difference Between Multiplexed and De-Multiplexed

Standard Way Seismic Data is Stored

Understanding Noise in Seismic Record Types of Noise on Seismic Record

Random Noise

Source-Generated Noise

Detailed Seismic Data Processing Techniques

Understanding the Detail Seismic Processing Techniques Used to Convert the Acquired Seismic Data into the Geologic Section of the Earth

What is Seismic Data Processing

Transcription

Observer Log

Spherical Divergence

Automatic Gain Control (AGC)

Refraction Statics

Statics Correction

Datum and Floating Datum

Noise Attenuation

Trace Editing

Polarity Reversal

Understanding CMP Binning and Sorting

CMP Binning

Sorting

How Data in a Seismic Line are Sorted

Understanding Deconvolution

Deconvolution Process

Different Kinds of Wavelet Generated by Seismic Sources

Minimum-Phase Wavelet

Zero-Phase Wavelet

Mixed-Phase Wavelet

How to Estimate the Source Wavelet Use for Deconvolution