International Migration of China

Status, Policy and Social Responses to the Globalization of Migration
Contents

1 In the Era of Globalization: The Phenomenon of International Migration in China
   1.1 Introduction: Chinese International Migration .............................................. 1
   1.2 Causes of Chinese International Migration .................................................. 1
      1.2.1 Economic Development Gap and Income Disparities ............................... 2
      1.2.2 Social Security ...................................................................................... 2
      1.2.3 Educational Resources ........................................................................... 2
      1.2.4 Environmental Issues ............................................................................ 4
      1.2.5 The Political and Legal Environment—The Concept of Freedom ............... 5
   1.3 Current Situation of Chinese International Migration .................................... 6
      1.3.1 Chinese Migrants in the U.S ................................................................. 6
      1.3.2 Chinese Migrants in European Union (EU) Member Countries .................... 7
      1.3.3 Chinese Migrants in Australia and New Zealand .................................. 8
      1.3.4 Chinese Migrants in Japan .................................................................. 9
      1.3.5 Chinese Migrants in Africa .................................................................. 9
   1.4 Characteristics and Trends of Chinese International Migration .................... 10
   1.5 Concluding Remarks ..................................................................................... 12
   References ......................................................................................................... 12

2 In a Different Region of the World: The Categories of Chinese Migrants Abroad
   2.1 Introduction: Categories of Chinese Migrants Abroad .................................. 15
   2.2 Chinese Investor Migrants .......................................................................... 16
      2.2.1 Destinations of Chinese Investor Migrants ........................................... 17
      2.2.2 High-Net-Worth Individuals (HNWI) in Developed Countries/Region ...... 21
      2.2.3 Future Trends of Investor Migrants ....................................................... 25
2.3 Chinese Skilled Migrants ............................................. 25
  2.3.1 Geographic Distribution ...................................... 26
  2.3.2 The Characteristics of Chinese Skilled Migrants .......... 35
2.4 Chinese Students Overseas .......................................... 39
  2.4.1 Overview of Mobility of Overseas Chinese Students ....... 39
  2.4.2 Development Trends of Overseas Chinese Students ....... 43
  2.4.3 Factors Influencing Chinese Students ..................... 47
2.5 Concluding Remarks ................................................ 49
References ......................................................................... 49

3 Reverse Migration in China: Contemporary Chinese Returnees ............................................. 53
  3.1 Introduction: Contemporary Chinese Returnees .......... 53
  3.2 Survey on Contemporary Chinese Returnees: Employment and Entrepreneurship Traits ............. 54
    3.2.1 Survey on Chinese Returnees ................................. 55
    3.2.2 Survey on Chinese Returnee Entrepreneurs ............. 65
    3.2.3 General Situation of Returnees’ Employment .......... 72
  3.3 Returning Chinese Promoting the Development of China’s New Economy ................................ 77
    3.3.1 Entrepreneurial Start-Up Environment in China .......... 78
    3.3.2 Major Forces Impacting the Development of China’s New Economy ..................................... 81
  3.4 Concluding Remarks ................................................ 83
References ......................................................................... 83

4 Global Talent Migration: The Barrier and Breakthrough of Foreign Immigrants in China ............................................. 85
  4.1 Introduction: Global Talent Migration ......................... 85
  4.2 The Migration Status of Foreign Talents in China .......... 86
    4.2.1 Foreign Investment Immigrants in China ................ 86
    4.2.2 Foreign Students in China ................................... 87
    4.2.3 Foreign Skilled Immigrants in China .................... 89
    4.2.4 China Become an Attractive Destination ............... 90
  4.3 Global Talent Migration: Barriers and Breakthroughs ............. 91
    4.3.1 Normalization of Global Talent Movement ............. 91
    4.3.2 Imbalance of Global Talent Flow in China ............. 93
    4.3.3 Barriers to Global Talent in China ....................... 94
    4.3.4 Breakthroughs of Chinese Global Talent Migration .... 97
  4.4 Concluding Remarks ................................................ 101
References ......................................................................... 102
5 Evolution of China's Immigration Policies: Visa Policies and Talent Attraction Programs .................................................. 105
  5.1 Introduction: China's Immigration Policies Past and Present ...... 105
  5.2 Promoting the Reformation of Visa Policy in China ................. 107
    5.2.1 Influencing Factors of Promoting the Reformation ............ 107
    5.2.2 Facilitation of Visa Policies Between China and Other Countries................................................................. 111
    5.2.3 Attracting Overseas Chinese to Return to China .............. 112
  5.3 Talents Attraction Programs .......................................... 113
    5.3.1 Thousand Talents Program ........................................ 113
    5.3.2 Talents Attraction Program in Provincial/Municipal Level ........ 116
  5.4 Policies for Retaining Talents ...................................... 118
    5.4.1 Welfare Services for Permanent Residents ..................... 119
    5.4.2 Expanding the Talent Hunting Scope ........................... 120
  5.5 Future Possibilities to Promote China's Immigration Policies .... 120
  5.6 Concluding Remarks .................................................. 122
References ........................................................................... 123

6 Suggestions on Establishing the Internationally Competitive Talent Immigration System ................................................. 125
  6.1 Introduction: The Status Quo of Talents Immigration in China ................................................................. 125
  6.2 Overseas Chinese Roles in Enhancing “The Belt and Road” Initiative ......................................................... 126
  6.3 Suggestions on Establishing a Systematic Immigration System ............................................................................. 127
    6.3.1 To Accelerate the Study of the “Investment Immigration Act” and “Skilled Immigration Act” ....................... 128
    6.3.2 To Establish a Unified Regulatory Agency for the Foreign High-Level Talent .............................................. 129
    6.3.3 To Complete and Open the Investment Immigration and Skilled Immigration Category and Lower the Application Threshold .............................................. 129
    6.3.4 To Make the Foreigners Naturalization Policy ................. 131
    6.3.5 To Establish the Migration Bureau in China .................... 132
  6.4 To Strengthen the Immigrants Integration Services and Unconventional Immigration Management ....................... 132
  6.5 Further Improve the Visa Approval System .......................... 134
  6.6 Concluding Remarks ...................................................... 134
References ........................................................................... 135