THE UK AFTER BREXIT

Legal and Policy Challenges

Edited by
Michael DOUGAN

intersentia
Cambridge – Antwerp – Portland
CONTENTS

List of Authors ............................................................................................................................ xi

Editor's Introduction
  Michael DOUGAN .................................................................................................................... 1

1. About this Book .................................................................................................................... 1
2. On the Importance of the Academic Contribution to Better Public Understanding ........ 6
3. Acknowledgements ............................................................................................................... 11

PART I. CONSTITUTIONAL ISSUES

Chapter 1. Brexit: The Relationship between the UK Parliament and the UK Government
  Michael GORDON ................................................................................................................... 15

1. Introduction .......................................................................................................................... 15
2. The Nature of the Relationship between the UK Parliament and the UK Government .... 17
6. Conclusion: Tensions in the Constitutional Process of Brexit ......................................... 31

Chapter 2. Devolution
  Jo HUNT .................................................................................................................................. 35

1. Introduction .......................................................................................................................... 35
2. UK Regions and their Relationships with and within the EU ......................................... 38
3. The Devolution Settlements Following EU Withdrawal ................................................. 45
4. Conclusion ........................................................................................................................... 51

Chapter 3. The 'Brexit' Threat to the Northern Irish Border: Clarifying the Constitutional Framework
  Michael DOUGAN ................................................................................................................... 53

1. Introduction .......................................................................................................................... 53
2. The Physical Border for Goods: The Northern Irish Border as a Customs Frontier .................................................. 56
3. The Physical Border for Persons: Maintaining the Common Travel Area? ...................................................... 60
4. The Question of Mutual Residency Rights: A Non-Physical Border, but still a Crucial One .................................. 68
5. Conclusions ................................................................. 70

Chapter 4. Brexit and UK Courts: Awaiting Fresh Instruction
Thomas HORSLEY ........................................................... 73
1. Introduction .................................................................. 73
2. The Current Framework: The ECA as ‘Constitutional Instruction' to UK Courts .................................................. 75
3. The GRB and UK Courts: Two Models for Change .............. 79
5. Concluding Remarks ................................................... 90
6. Postscript ..................................................................... 92

Part II. SUBSTANTIVE POLICIES

Chapter 5. Brexit and Employment Law
Catherine BARNARD ...................................................... 97
1. Introduction .................................................................. 97
2. What Does it Mean that EU-Derived Workers' Rights will Continue to Apply to the UK? ............................................. 100
3. What Role will Decisions of the Court of Justice Play Post-Brexit? ...... 108
4. What about the Opportunities for Workers Promised by Theresa May? .... 110
5. What if there is No Deal? ............................................... 113
6. Conclusions .................................................................. 114

Chapter 6. UK Environmental Law Post-Brexit
Veerle HEYVAERT and Aleksandra ČAVOŠKI ....................... 115
1. Introduction .................................................................. 115
2. Areas of UK Environmental Law that will be Impacted by Brexit. ... 116
3. Prospects for EU-UK Law and Policy Cooperation Post-Brexit .... 118
4. The Great Repeal Act and its Likely Consequences for UK Environmental Law ...................................................... 120
5. Devolution before and after the Great Repeal Act .................... 123
6. UK Environmental Law after Brexit. .................................. 125
7. Conclusion: Post-Brexit Challenges for Environmental Law ....... 133
## Chapter 7. Extracting the UK from EU Financial Services Governance: Regulatory Recasting or Shadowing from a Distance?

Niamh Moloney

1. Introduction ............................................. 135
2. EU Financial Governance and the UK: A Clamp on Autonomy or Room to Innovate? ............................................. 136
3. Risks to UK Financial Governance and the Post-Brexit UK Governance Agenda ............................................. 146
4. Recasting UK Financial Governance – and Related Frictions ............................................. 151
5. Conclusion ............................................. 158

## Chapter 8. Intellectual Property Law and Brexit: A Retreat or a Reaffirmation of Jurisdiction?

Luke McDonagh and Marc Mimler

1. Introduction ............................................. 160
2. The Integration of European IP Law ............................................. 160
3. Conclusion ............................................. 179

## Chapter 9. May We Stay? Assessing the Security of Residence for EU Citizens Living in the UK

Stephanie Reynolds

1. Introduction ............................................. 181
2. Union Citizens’ Current Residence Rights in the UK Under EU Law ............................................. 183
4. Can We Stay? Ensuring Meaningful Residence and the Reciprocity Distraction ............................................. 194
5. Conclusion ............................................. 201

## Chapter 10. Cross-Border Criminal Cooperation after Brexit

Valsamis Mitsilegas

1. Introduction ............................................. 203
2. Criminal Justice Cooperation in Europe’s Area of Freedom, Security and Justice ............................................. 204
3. The Impact of Brexit on Domestic Criminal Justice and Security ............................................. 207
4. The Legal Position of the UK after Brexit ............................................. 216
5. Conclusion ............................................. 221
PART III. EXTERNAL RELATIONS

Chapter 11. Membership of the World Trade Organization
   Gregory MESSENGER .................................................. 225
   1. Introduction ....................................................... 225
   2. UK Membership at the WTO ................................... 227
   3. Membership of the WTO within the UK ...................... 236
   4. Conclusions ..................................................... 244

Chapter 12. UK Trade Policy
   Marise CREMONA .................................................... 247
   2. Existing EU Trade Agreements – a Possible Continuity Strategy ... 251
   3. Preferential Trade Agreements .................................. 253
   4. Mutual Recognition Agreements ................................. 259
   5. Autonomous Trade Measures .................................... 260
   6. The Multilateral Trading System and Global Trade Environment ... 261
   7. Trade and Politics ................................................ 262
   8. Timing and Sequencing ......................................... 264

Chapter 13. UK Foreign Investment Protection Policy Post-Brexit
   Mavluda SATTOROVA ............................................... 267
   1. Introduction ...................................................... 267
   2. Legal Significance of UK International Investment Agreements ... 268
   5. Conclusion ....................................................... 285

   Christian HENDERSON ............................................. 287
   1. Introduction ...................................................... 287
   2. The United Nations ............................................. 288
   3. The North Atlantic Treaty Organisation ....................... 292
   4. The European Union ............................................ 295
   5. Conclusion ....................................................... 302
Chapter 15. Brexit and Relations between the EU and the UK
Paul Craig

1. Withdrawal
2. Trade
3. Security
4. Conclusion