Why Forage?
HUNTERS AND GATHERERS IN
THE TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY

Edited by Brian F. Codding and Karen L. Kramer,
CONTENTS

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS vii

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS xi

INTRODUCTION Hunters and Gatherers in the Twenty-First Century 1
Karen L. Kramer and Brian F. Codding

CHAPTER ONE Diversify or Replace: What Happens to Wild Foods When Cultigens Are Introduced into Hunter-Gatherer Diets? 15
Karen L. Kramer and Russell D. Greaves

CHAPTER TWO Inuit Culture: To Have and Have Not; or, Has Subsistence Become an Anachronism? 43
George W. Wenzel

CHAPTER THREE “In the bush the food is free”: The Ju/'hoansi of Tsumkwe in the Twenty-First Century 61
Richard B. Lee

CHAPTER FOUR Twenty-First-Century Hunting and Gathering among Western and Central Kalahari San 89
Robert K. Hitchcock and Maria Sapignoli

CHAPTER FIVE Why Do So Few Hadza Farm? 113
Nicholas Blurton Jones

CHAPTER SIX In Pursuit of the Individual: Recent Economic Opportunities and the Persistence of Traditional Forager-Farmer Relationships in the Southwestern Central African Republic 137
Karen D. Lupo

CHAPTER SEVEN What Now? Big Game Hunting, Economic Change, and the Social Strategies of Bardi Men 167
James E. Coxworth

CHAPTER EIGHT Alternative Aboriginal Economies: Martu Livelihoods in the Twenty-First Century 185
Brian F. Codding, Rebecca Bliege Bird, Douglas W. Bird, and David W. Zeanah
CHAPTER NINE Economic, Social, and Ecological Contexts of Hunting, Sharing, and Fire in the Western Desert of Australia 213
Rebecca Bliege Bird, Brian F. Codding, and Douglas W. Bird

APPENDIX A Cross-Cultural Demographic and Social Variables for Contemporary Foraging Populations 231

APPENDIX B Economic Activities of Twenty-First-Century Foraging Populations 241

REFERENCES 263

CONTRIBUTORS 321

INDEX 325