# Contents

*Preface to the Twentieth-Anniversary Edition*  ix

*Preface*  xxvii

**CHAPTER 1**  
Introduction and Overview  1

**CHAPTER 2**  
Employer Responses to the Minimum Wage: Evidence from the Fast-Food Industry  20

**CHAPTER 3**  
Statewide Evidence on the Effect of the 1988 California Minimum Wage  78

**CHAPTER 4**  
The Effect of the Federal Minimum Wage on Low-Wage Workers: Evidence from Cross-State Comparisons  113

**CHAPTER 5**  
Additional Employment Outcomes  152

**CHAPTER 6**  
Evaluation of Time-Series Evidence  178

**CHAPTER 7**  
Evaluation of Cross-Section and Panel-Data Evidence  208

**CHAPTER 8**  
International Evidence  240

**CHAPTER 9**  
How the Minimum Wage Affects the Distribution of Wages, the Distribution of Family Earnings, and Poverty  276

**CHAPTER 10**  
How Much Do Employers and Shareholders Lose?  313

**CHAPTER 11**  
Is There an Explanation? Alternative Models of the Labor Market and the Minimum Wage  355

**CHAPTER 12**  
Conclusions and Implications  387

*References*  401

*Index*  415