# Contents

*List of Maps and Figures*  
Preface to This Edition  

## INTRODUCTION

1. The Statistics and Their Sources  

## AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION

2. Extent of Cultivation  
3. Agricultural Productivity: Crops and Yields  

## LAND REVENUE

4. Land-Revenue Demand  
5. Land-Revenue Realization  

## LOCAL CLAIMS TO AGRARIAN SURPLUS

6. Revenue Grants  
7. The Zamīndārs' Share in the Surplus  

## THE DISTRIBUTION OF SURPLUS AMONG THE RULING CLASS

8. Imperial Finance: Total Income and Accumulation  
9. The Salary Bill of the Mansābdārs  
10. Expenditure on the Imperial Military Establishment  
11. Expenditure on the Imperial Household  
12. Diffusion and Consumption of the Surplus  

## THE URBAN ECONOMY

13. The Extent of Urbanization  
14. Prices and Wages  

## MONEY SUPPLY AND FOREIGN TRADE

15. Money, Price Changes and Credit  
16. Foreign Trade and the Internal Economy  

## POPULATION AND NATIONAL INCOME

17. Population  
18. The Gross National Product of the Mughal Empire, c.1595–6  

*Abbreviations*  
*Bibliography*  
*Index*  
*About the Author*