Ageing in Europe – Supporting policies for an inclusive society

Edited by
Axel Börsch-Supan, Thorsten Kneip, Howard Litwin,
Michał Myck and Guglielmo Weber
Contents

Editors — IX

Contributors — X

Axel Börsch-Supan, Thorsten Kneip, Howard Litwin, Michał Myck and Guglielmo Weber

1 SHARE: a European policy device for inclusive ageing societies — 1

Part I Material deprivation and social exclusion — extending analysis using Wave 5 data
Edited by Michał Myck

Maja Adena, Michał Myck and Monika Oczkowska

2 Material deprivation items in SHARE Wave 5 data: a contribution to a better understanding of differences in material conditions in later life — 25

Kimberly J. Stoeckel and Howard Litwin

3 Accessibility to neighbourhood services and well-being among older Europeans — 39

Marco Bertoni, Danilo Cavapozzi, Martina Celidoni and Elisabetta Trevisan

4 Assessing the material deprivation of older Europeans — 49

Marco Bertoni, Danilo Cavapozzi, Martina Celidoni and Elisabetta Trevisan

5 Development and validation of a material deprivation index — 57

Michał Myck, Mateusz Najsztub and Monika Oczkowska

6 Measuring social deprivation and social exclusion — 67

Mateusz Najsztub, Andrea Bonfatti and Dominika Duda

7 Material and social deprivation in the macroeconomic context — 79

Part II Deprivation and social exclusion: causes and implications
Edited by Thorsten Kneip

Marco Bertoni, Martina Celidoni and Guglielmo Weber

8 Does hearing impairment lead to social exclusion? — 93

Roméo Fontaine, Maribel Pino, Marine Jean-Baptiste, Aurore Philibert, Nicolas Briant and Marie-Eve Joël

9 Older adults living with cognitive and mobility-related limitations: social deprivation and forms of care received — 103
Hannes Kröger and Rasmus Hoffmann
10 Who can realise their retirement plans? Poor health and employment crises as factors of exclusion — 115

Stefan Listl and Hendrik Jürges
11 Social inequalities in oral health – towards targeted health policy interventions — 127

Fabio Franzese
12 Slipping into poverty: effects on mental and physical health — 139

Kimberly J. Stoeckel and Howard Litwin
13 Social cohesiveness and neighbourhood environmental deprivation: how are they related to life satisfaction in late life? — 149

Part III Inclusion and social cohesiveness
Edited by Howard Litwin

Christian Deindl and Martina Brandt
14 Social exclusion and support between generations — 161

Sharon Shiovitz-Ezra
15 Loneliness in Europe: do perceived neighbourhood characteristics matter? — 169

Melanie Wagner and Martina Brandt
16 Loneliness among informal caregivers aged 50+ in Europe — 179

Andrej Srakar, Maša Filipovič Hrast, Valentina Hlebec and Boris Majcen
17 Social exclusion, welfare regime and unmet long-term care need: evidence from SHARE — 189

Christian Hunkler, Thorsten Kneip, Gregor Sand and Morten Schuth
18 Growing old abroad: social and material deprivation among first- and second-generation migrants in Europe — 199

Liudmila Antonova, Luis Aranda, Enkelejda Havari and Noemi Pace
19 Is there a European land of opportunity? Cross-country differences in intergenerational mobility in 14 European countries and Israel — 209
Part IV  Employment, social inclusion and social protection
Edited by Axel Börsch-Supan

Andrea Bonfatti, Martina Celidoni and Guglielmo Weber
20  Coping with risks during the Great Recession — 225
Flavia Coda Moscarola, Anna Cristina d'Addio, Elsa Fornero and Mariacristina Rossi

21  Reverse mortgage: a tool to reduce old age poverty without sacrificing social inclusion — 235
Mauro Mastrogiacomo and Michele Belloni

22  Becoming self-employed at ages 50+: true entrepreneurship or exclusion from (wage-)employment? — 245
Michele Belloni, Agar Brugiavini, Elena Meschi and Giacomo Pasini

23  Does training help retaining older workers into employment?
   Evidence from the SHARE survey — 257
Axel Börsch-Supan, Benedikt Alt and Tabea Bucher-Koenen

24  Early retirement for the underprivileged? Using the record-linked SHARE-RV data to evaluate the most recent German pension reform — 267
Danilo Cavapozzi, Elisabetta Trevisan and Guglielmo Weber

25  The use of PC at work and job satisfaction — 279

Part V  Health and health care
Edited by Guglielmo Weber

Aviad Tur-Sinai and Howard Litwin

26  Forgone visits to the doctor due to cost or lengthy waiting time among older adults in Europe — 291
Hendrik Jürges

27  Health insurance coverage and access to care among European elders: cross-national differences and social gradients — 301
Enrica Croda

28  Pain and social exclusion among the European older people — 313
Radim Bohacek, Laura Crespo, Pedro Mira and Josep Pijoan-Mas

29  The educational gradient in life expectancy in Europe: preliminary evidence from SHARE — 321
Anne Laferrère and Karel Van den Bosch
30 Unmet need for long-term care and social exclusion — 331

Ludovico Carrino and Cristina Elisa Orso
31 Eligibility regulations and formal home-care utilisation among the vulnerable older people in SHARE Wave 5 — 343

Tabea Bucher-Koenen, Johanna Schütz and Martin Spindler
32 Long-term care insurance across Europe — 353

Eric Bonsang and Jérôme Schoenmaeckers
33 Long-term care insurance and the family: does the availability of potential caregivers substitute for long-term care insurance? — 369