MEXICO’S UNEVEN DEVELOPMENT

The Geographical and Historical Context of Inequality

Oscar J. Martínez
CONTENTS

List of Maps ix
List of Tables xi
List of Figures xiii
Acknowledgments xv
Prologue xvii

Introduction 1

PART I
The Mexico–U.S. Divide 17
1 Divergent Pathways 19
2 Affluence and Poverty 53

PART II
Context: Nature and People 69
3 The Power of Geography 71
4 Landforms, Transportation, and Cities 101
5 Mexico’s Fabled “Riches” 138
6 People and the Economic Pie 162
PART III
Context: External Relations

7  So Far, So Close  183
8  Chasing Capital  208
9  Legal and Illegal Trade  230
10 Drugs, Liquor, Tobacco, and Migrants  260
Conclusion: Lessons Learned  277

Bibliography  289
Index  311