

# MEXICO'S UNEVEN DEVELOPMENT

The Geographical and Historical  
Context of Inequality

*Oscar J. Martínez*

# CONTENTS

<i>List of Maps</i>	<i>ix</i>
<i>List of Tables</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>List of Figures</i>	<i>xiii</i>
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>xv</i>
<i>Prologue</i>	<i>xvii</i>
Introduction	1
<b>PART I</b>	
<b>The Mexico–U.S. Divide</b>	<b>17</b>
1 Divergent Pathways	19
2 Affluence and Poverty	53
<b>PART II</b>	
<b>Context: Nature and People</b>	<b>69</b>
3 The Power of Geography	71
4 Landforms, Transportation, and Cities	101
5 Mexico’s Fabled “Riches”	138
6 People and the Economic Pie	162

<b>PART III</b>	
<b>Context: External Relations</b>	<b>181</b>
7 So Far, So Close	183
8 Chasing Capital	208
9 Legal and Illegal Trade	230
10 Drugs, Liquor, Tobacco, and Migrants	260
Conclusion: Lessons Learned	277
<i>Bibliography</i>	289
<i>Index</i>	311