## Contents

*List of editors* ix

*List of contributors* xi

*Preface* xxvii

*Acknowledgements* xxix

1 Introduction 1  
*Giles Atkinson, Simon Dietz, Eric Neumayer and Matthew Agarwala*

### PART I  FUNDAMENTALS OF SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

2 Comprehensive wealth accounting and sustainable development 25  
*Kirk Hamilton and Esther Naikal*

3 Sustainable development in ecological economics 41  
*Jeroen C.J.M. van den Bergh*

4 Strong sustainability and critical natural capital 55  
*Paul Ekins*

5 Ecosystems as assets 72  
*Edward B. Barbier*

6 Ecological and social resilience 91  
*W. Neil Adger and Jennifer Hodbod*

### PART II  EQUITY ACROSS GENERATIONS

7 Ethics and sustainable development: the virtues of an adaptive approach to environmental choice 105  
*Bryan G. Norton and Allen Thompson*

8 Equitable intergenerational preferences and sustainability 125  
*Geir B. Asheim*

9 Evaluating impacts in the distant future: cost–benefit analyses, discounting and the alternatives 140  
*Cameron Hepburn and Greer Gosnell*

10 Weak sustainability, conservation and precaution 160  
*Alan Randall*
PART III  EQUITY WITHIN GENERATIONS

11  Distribution, sustainability and environmental policy  
    Geoffrey Heal and Bengt Kriström 175

12  Environmental justice and sustainability  
    Julian Agyeman 188

13  Vulnerability, poverty and sustaining well-being  
    W. Neil Adger and Alexandra Winkels 206

14  Human wellbeing and sustainability: interdependent and intertwined  
    J. Allister McGregor 217

PART IV  GROWTH, CONSUMPTION AND NATURAL CAPITAL

15  Green growth  
    Alex Bowen 237

16  Economic growth and the environment  
    Matthew A. Cole and Andrea Lucchesi 252

17  The resource curse and sustainable development  
    Richard M. Auty 267

18  Sustainable consumption  
    Tim Jackson 279

19  Population and sustainability  
    Geoffrey McNicoll 291

20  Technological lock-in and the role of innovation  
    Timothy J. Foxon 304

PART V  PROGRESS IN MEASURING SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

21  Environmental accounting  
    Glenn-Marie Lange 319

22  Genuine saving as an indicator of sustainability  
    Kirk Hamilton and Esther Naikal 336

23  Measuring sustainable economic welfare  
    Philip Lawn 348

24  Ecological Footprint accounts  
    Mathis Wackernagel, Gemma Cranston, Juan Carlos Morales and  
    Alessandro Galli 371
## PART VI  THE INTERNATIONAL SETTING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Authors</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>International trade and sustainable development</td>
<td>Louis Dupuy and Matthew Agarwala</td>
<td>399</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td>International environmental cooperation</td>
<td>Carlo Carraro</td>
<td>418</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>The international politics of sustainable development</td>
<td>John Vogler</td>
<td>432</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>Financing for sustainable development</td>
<td>Samuel Fankhauser and David Pearce</td>
<td>446</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## PART VII  DIMENSIONS OF SUSTAINABILITY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Authors</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>29</td>
<td>Climate change adaptation: a risk-management approach</td>
<td>Gary W. Yohe</td>
<td>463</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>Linking climate change mitigation research to sustainable development</td>
<td>Ottmar Edenhofer, Susanne Kadner, Christoph von Stechow, Gregor Schwerhoff and Gunnar Luderer</td>
<td>476</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31</td>
<td>Sustainable development of water resources</td>
<td>Matthew Agarwala and Tony Allan</td>
<td>500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32</td>
<td>Sustainable agriculture</td>
<td>Clement A. Tisdell</td>
<td>517</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33</td>
<td>Sustainable energy policy</td>
<td>Richard Green, Yacob Mulugetta and Zhong Xiang Zhang</td>
<td>532</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34</td>
<td>Sustainable cities and local sustainability</td>
<td>Yvonne Rydin</td>
<td>551</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35</td>
<td>Corporate social responsibility, sustainability and the governance of business</td>
<td>Andy Gouldson, Rory Sullivan and Stavros Afionis</td>
<td>564</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Index 577