# Table of contents

Acronyms and abbreviations ................................................................. 9

Executive summary ............................................................................ 11

Assessment and recommendations .................................................... 15
  - Building a quality architecture to support continuously improving care ..... 18
  - Strengthening the data infrastructure ................................................. 22
  - Better quality in screening and preventive health care .......................... 27
  - Improving care for patients with diabetes and metabolic syndrome ......... 32

Chapter 1. Quality of care policies in the Czech Republic ....................... 41
  1.1. Introduction ................................................................................ 42
  1.2. Design, costs and outcomes in the Czech health care system .......... 42
  1.3. Governance for quality of health care in the Czech Republic .......... 48
  1.4. Assuring the quality of inputs to the Czech health care system ......... 53
  1.5. Patient safety policies ................................................................. 58
  1.6. Health system standards and guidelines ...................................... 58
  1.7. Managing health system improvement ......................................... 59
  1.8. Strengthening the role and perspective of the patient ................... 60
  1.9. Conclusion .............................................................................. 62
  Note .............................................................................................. 63
  Bibliography .................................................................................. 64

Chapter 2. Health data infrastructure in the Czech Republic .................. 65
  2.1. Introduction ................................................................................ 66
  2.2. Overview of data collection ......................................................... 66
  2.3. Assessment of the data infrastructure ......................................... 75
  2.4. Recommendations to improve the Czech data infrastructure ........ 80
  2.5. Conclusion .............................................................................. 85
  Bibliography .................................................................................. 87
Chapter 3. Screening and prevention programmes in the Czech Republic ... 97

3.1. Introduction .............................................................................................................. 98
3.2. Configuration of screening and prevention programmes in the Czech Republic .................................................................................................................. 99
3.3. Current outcomes associated with screening and prevention programmes in the Czech Republic ................................................................................... 102
3.4. Governance challenges faced by screening and prevention programmes in the Czech Republic ...................................................................................... 112
3.5. Securing a greater quality dividend from screening and prevention programmes in the Czech Republic ................................................................. 116
3.6. Conclusion .............................................................................................................. 124
Notes .......................................................................................................................... 126
Bibliography ............................................................................................................... 127

Chapter 4. Diabetes care in the Czech Republic .......................................................... 131

4.1. Introduction .............................................................................................................. 132
4.2. The prevalence of diabetes and metabolic syndrome are a cause for concern .................................................................................................................. 134
4.3. Scaling-up primary and secondary prevention for diabetes ......................... 137
4.4. Despite some improvement, there are still shortcomings in the outcomes of diabetes ........................................................................................................ 142
4.5. The Czech Republic should step up efforts to provide good quality care for diabetes, and to manage complications .................................................. 146
4.6. Conclusion .............................................................................................................. 154
Bibliography ............................................................................................................... 156

Figures

Figure 1.1. Life expectancy at birth, 1970 and 2011 (or nearest year) .................. 44
Figure 1.2. Annual average growth rate in per capita health expenditure, real terms, 2000-11 (or nearest year) .............................................................. 45
Figure 1.3. Cancer five-year relative survival, 2006-11 (or nearest period) ...... 46
Figure 1.4. Acute myocardial infarction – case fatality in 30 days after admission in adults aged 45 years and over (left) and ischemic stroke (right) in hospital case fatality rates .................................................. 47
Figure 2.1. Balancing individual data privacy concerns and benefits to patient safety and system performance .............................................................. 77
Figure 3.1. Cervical cancer screening rates ............................................................. 103
Figure 3.2. Socioeconomic differences in cervical cancer screening .......... 104
Figure 3.3. Breast cancer screening rates .............................................................. 106
Figure 3.4. Socioeconomic differences in breast cancer screening ............. 107
Figure 3.5. Socioeconomic differences in colorectal cancer screening ........ 108
Figure 3.6. Smoking and drunkenness amongst 15-year-olds ..................... 110