

# INTERNATIONAL TRADE THEORIES AND THE EVOLVING INTERNATIONAL ECONOMY

R. A. Johns

BLOOMSBURY ACADEMIC COLLECTIONS  
Economics

B L O O M S B U R Y  
LONDON • NEW DELHI • NEW YORK • SYDNEY

# Contents

List of Tables	vi
List of Figures	viii
Acknowledgements	ix
Preface	xi
<b>Part I: Trade and the International Economy</b>	<b>1</b>
1 Boundary-transcending technologies, trade development and the micro-structural activities of firms	4
2 Borders, national industrial structures and international trade relations	25
3 The changing parameters of external trade: the integration and growth of the international economy in historical perspective	51
<b>Part II: General Theoretical Approaches to the Explanation of Trade Flows</b>	<b>127</b>
4 Methodological aspects of conventional explanations of international trade flows	130
5 The classical concept of comparative advantage: the cosmopolitan model of national industrial specialisation and international exchange	149
6 The neo-classical Heckscher-Ohlin theory	178
7 Post-Leontief orthodox trade explanations and models	203
<b>Part III: The Structural Transformation of the International Trading System and Analyses of Specific Economic Relationships</b>	<b>225</b>
8 International 'competitiveness' and 'revealed' comparative advantage	229
9 Modern industrial trade structures and their new orientations for trade theory	242
10 The analysis of dependent trade relationships as an outcome of international exchange	259
<b>Appendix The fragmentation of sovereignty: countries of the world by region, year of independence, and size of population</b>	<b>283</b>
<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>287</b>
<b>Index</b>	<b>317</b>

*All italics used in quotations are original to their respective authors.*