THE POLITICS OF NON-STATE SOCIAL WELFARE

EDITED BY MELANI CAMMETT
AND LAUREN M. MACLEAN

Cornell University Press
Ithaca and London
Contents

Acknowledgments vii

Introduction 1
Melani Cammett and Lauren M. MacLean

1. Mapping Social Welfare Regimes beyond the OECD 17
Ian Gough

2. The Political Consequences of Non-state Social Welfare: An Analytical Framework 31
Melani Cammett and Lauren M. MacLean

Part I
States, Non-state Social Welfare, and Citizens in the Developing World

3. Empowering Local Communities and Enervating the State?
Foreign Oil Companies as Public Goods Providers in Azerbaijan and Kazakhstan 57
Pauline Jones Luong

4. The Politics of “Contracting Out” to the Private Sector:
Water and Sanitation in Argentina 77
Alison E. Post
5. Blurring the Boundaries: NGOs, the State, and Service Provision in Kenya
   Jennifer N. Brass 99

6. Bridging the Local and the Global: Faith-Based Organizations as Non-state Providers in Tanzania
   Michael Jennings 119

7. Sectarian Politics and Social Welfare: Non-state Provision in Lebanon
   Melani Cammett 137

8. The Reciprocity of Family, Friends, and Neighbors in Rural Ghana and Côte d'Ivoire
   Lauren M. MacLean 157

9. The Naya Netas: Informal Mediators of Government Services in Rural North India
   Anirudh Krishna 175

Part II
The Politics of Non-state Social Welfare in Emerging Markets and the Industrialized World

10. Private Provision with Public Funding: The Challenges of Regulating Quasi Markets in Chilean Education
    Alejandra Mizala and Ben Ross Schneider 195

11. “Spontaneous Privatization” and Its Political Consequences in Russia's Postcommunist Health Sector
    Linda J. Cook 217

12. State Dollars, Non-state Provision: Local Nonprofit Welfare Provision in the United States
    Scott W. Allard 237

   Conclusion
   Melani Cammett and Lauren M. MacLean 257

   References 275

   Contributors 309

   Index 311