Contents

1. Introduction and Guide to the Readings
   Robert S. Rycroft

PART I: MEASUREMENT

2. Cross-National Comparisons of Poverty and Income Inequality
   Steven Pressman

3. The Distribution of Wealth in the United States at the Start of the 21st Century
   Edward N. Wolff

4. The Geography of Poverty in the United States
   William Lavernier

PART II: INEQUALITY AND MOBILITY

5. Do We Face a Permanently Divided Society?
   Isabel V. Sawhill
6. Inequality from Generation to Generation: The United States in Comparison
   Miles Corak

PART III: INSTITUTIONS AND CHOICES

7. The Causes of Poverty and Inequality in the United States: Toward a Broader View
   Kristin Marsh

8. Why Is So Much of the World Poor?
   Shawn Humphrey and Christine Exley

PART IV: DEMOGRAPHIC GROUPS AND DISCRIMINATION

   Thomas N. Maloney and Ethan Doetsch

10. Closing the Gender Gap: What Would It Take?
    Joyce P. Jacobsen

11. From Dependency to Self-Determination: Native Americans and Economic Development in the 21st Century
    Sarah Dewees and Raymond Foxworth

12. Trends in Poverty and Inequality among Hispanics
    Pia Orrenius and Madeline Zavodny

13. The Economic Characteristics of Asian Americans in the 21st Century
    Arthur Sakamoto and ChangHwan Kim

14. Are Gays and Lesbians "Mainstream" with Respect to Economic Success?
    Michael E. Martell
15. Pension Policy and Income Inequality in the 21st Century  
*Mary Ellen Benedict and John Hoag*  
272

16. What We Know about Discriminatory Differentials in Labor Market Outcomes  
*Matt Parrett*  
290

17. Housing Discrimination and Residential Segregation  
*Haydar Kurban*  
304

**PART V: POLICY**

18. Do Minimum Wages Help Fight Poverty?  
*David Neumark*  
323

19. Globalization and Earnings Inequality in the United States  
*Kevin Gunnar Bentele and Lane Kenworthy*  
343

20. Immigration and Inequality: Why Do High-Skilled Immigrants Fare Poorly in Canada?  
*Laura J. Templeton and Sylvia Fuller*  
359

21. Educational Inequality and Children: The Preschool and Early School Years  
*David T. Burkam*  
381

22. School Choice  
*Patrick J. Wolf and Anna M. Jacob*  
398

23. The Link between Nonmarital Births and Poverty  
*Laura Argys and Susan Averett*  
415

24. What Happened to Cash Assistance for Needy Families?  
*David C. Ribar and Carolyn M. Wolff*  
434

*Mary Eschelbach Hansen*  
454
26. The Impact of Health Care Reform on Vulnerable Populations 465
   Lynn Paringer

27. Do Labor Unions Have a Future in the United States? 484
   Richard B. Freeman and Kelsey Hilbrich

28. Employment Discrimination Law 500
   Kimberley Kinsley

29. Affirmative Action: Pro and Con 518
   Barbara R. Bergmann

30. The Role of the Estate and Gift Taxes in Income Redistribution 533
    Sally Wallace

31. Universal Job Guarantee Program: Toward True Full Employment 550
    Yeva Nersisyan and L. Randall Wray

32. Is Universal Basic Income Still Worth Talking About? 568
    Karl Widerquist

About the Editor and Contributors 585

Index 599