Shrinking Cities
A global perspective

Edited by Harry W. Richardson and Chang Woon Nam
# Contents

*List of figures*  
List of tables  
Contributors  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1 Shrinking cities</th>
<th>1</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HARRY W. RICHARDSON AND CHANG WOON NAM</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## PART I

*Global and regional*

| 2 International shrinking cities: analysis, classification, and prospects | 11 |
| WENDELL COX |

| 3 Shrinking cities in Latin America: an oxymoron? | 28 |
| IVONNE AUDIRAC |

| 4 Urban shrinkage in the EU | 47 |
| GERT-JAN HOSPERS |

## PART II

*National issues*

| 5 Shrinking cities: the United States | 61 |
| RICHARD MORRILL |
6 The landscape of population decline in the United States: considering the roles of the demographic components of change and geography  
RACHEL S. FRANKLIN  
7 Are large German cities really shrinking? Demographic and economic development in recent years  
FLORIAN BARTHOLOMAE AND CHANG WOON NAM  
8 Urban shrinkage in Romania: scope and determinants  
ALINA M. SCHÖNBERG AND DANIÉLA LUMINÍTA CONSTANTIN  
9 Shrinking cities and processes in Estonia  
PETER FRIEDRICH, AIVO ÚLPER AND KADRI UKRAINSKI  
10 Shrinking cities in South Korea: the future  
HARRY W. RICHARDSON AND CHANG-HEE CHRISTINE BAE  
11 When growth grinds to a halt: population and economic development of resource-depleted cities in China  
SYLVIA Y. HE  
12 The paradox of shrinking cities in India  
SUKUMAR GANAPATI  
13 Are cities in Taiwan shrinking?  
MICHAEL CHENG-YI LIN  

PART III  
Case study cities  
14 Driving shrinking Detroit  
GEORGE GALSTER  
15 Planning for regional depopulation in Greater Buffalo  
JUSTIN HOLLANDER AND BERNARD CAHILL  
16 Innovation and shrinking cities: what can we learn from Cleveland’s regional innovation system?  
MICHAEL S. FOGARTY AND GASPER A. GAROFALO
17 Halle: a shrinking city in eastern Germany  
FLORIAN BARTHOLOMAE AND CHANG WOON NAM  

255

18 The urban area of Naples: from shrinking city to the metropolitan area  
GERARDO SCHETTINO  

264

19 Declining households in a house divided: the case of Belfast  
FRANK GAFFIKIN AND KEN STERRETT  

277

PART IV  
General issues  

299

20 Compact development as a factor in income resilience among shrinking counties in the United States: statistical analysis with policy implications  
ARTHUR C. NELSON, SUSAN PETHERAM, REID EWING, PHILIP STOKER AND SHIMA HAMIDI  

301

21 Environmental impacts of shrinking cities  
TILMAN RAVE  

311

Index  

326