

The Bonds of Trade:  
Economic Institutions  
in Pre-modern Northern Europe

By

Mika Kallioinen

**CAMBRIDGE**  
**SCHOLARS**  

---

**P U B L I S H I N G**

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface .....	ix
Chapter One.....	1
Trade in an Uncertain World	
Chapter Two .....	13
Institutions: Theory, History, and Both	
Chapter Three.....	41
Individuals and Communities	
Chapter Four.....	69
The Role of Information	
Chapter Five .....	87
The Institutional Structure	
Chapter Six.....	129
Institutions: Sticky or Changing?	
Chapter Seven.....	167
Economic Performance over Centuries	
References .....	177
Index.....	197