## Contents

*List of contributors*  
vii  

*Introduction*  
Alberto Brugnoli and Alessandro Colombo  
ix  

### PART I  GOVERNANCE AND GOVERNMENT: BEYOND THE STATE-CENTRIC APPROACH

1  Key principles of governance  
*Alberto Martinelli*  
3  

2  Subsidiarity: a new partnership between state, market and civil society  
*Giorgio Vittadini*  
17  

3  Governance and subsidiarity  
*Lorenzo Ornaghi*  
28  

### PART II  BUILDING COMPETITIVENESS: TERRITORIES, INSTITUTIONS AND SOCIAL CAPITAL

4  The new regionalism  
*Michael Keating*  
41  

5  Regional competitiveness and regional policy in the UK  
*Michael Kitson*  
54  

6  The pursuit of regional competitiveness in Lombardy: productivity, resilience and aggregate welfare  
*Massimo M. Beber and Alberto Brugnoli*  
67  

### PART III  WELFARE REFORMS: FREEDOM AND RESPONSIBILITY FOR AN EMPOWERED SOCIETY

7  The Lombardy model of governance  
*Alessandro Colombo and Tim O'Sullivan*  
81  

8  Innovation in governance: the involvement of social enterprises in health service delivery  
*Helen Haugh*  
95
9 Horizontal subsidiarity in Lombardy and the UK: decentralization, partnership and governance of welfare
Martin Powell

10 New frontiers of welfare state and new challenges for the third sector
Stefano Zamagni

PART IV THE FUTURE OF INVESTING IN PEOPLE: FROM STATE MONOPOLY TO RESPONSIBLE CHOICE

11 The importance of investing in very young people
Luigi Campiglio

12 Subsidiarity and individual responsibility: quasi-markets and asset-based welfare
Julian Le Grand

13 Freedom of choice in the Italian educational system: the idea of a dote
Lorenza Violini and Daniele Capone

Conclusions Alberto Brugnoli and Alessandro Colombo

Index