The University and the City

John Goddard and Paul Vallance
Contents

List of illustrations xi
Acknowledgements xv

1 Introduction 1

PART I
Review: international dimensions 7

2 The university in the city I: place and community 9
3 The university in the city II: economic impacts 22
4 Universities, innovation and economic development 35
5 City social and economic development: drivers and barriers to university engagement in three European cities 50

PART II
Research: the UK context 65

6 Higher education and cities in the UK 67
7 Universities, sustainability and urban development 89
8 Universities and health: institutional relationships in the city 110
9 Universities and the cultural sector of cities 127
10 The embeddedness of universities in the city and the city in the university 147
Contents

Appendix A: Interviews 157
Appendix B: Findings from a survey of individual academics’ research impacts 159
Notes 181
References 184
Index 205