Contents

Preface xi

About the Editors xv

Contributors xvii

Chapter 1  Policy Practice  1

Rodney A. Ellis

Introduction 1
Policy Practice 2
Preparation of the Practitioner 6
Assembling a Team 8
Identification, Definition, and Legitimization of the Problem 9
Selecting an Approach 11
Conducting an Analysis 12
Evaluating the Outcomes 18
Conclusion 19
Key Terms 19
Review Questions for Critical Thinking 19
Online Resources 19
References 20

Chapter 2  Social Welfare Policy and Politics  21

Richard Hoefer

Introduction 21
Defining Social Welfare Policy 22
Defining Politics 22
Politics as Ideologies: Across the Spectrum of Right and Left 23
Politics as Process: How to Have an Effect on Social Policy 31
Conclusion 33
Key Terms 33
Review Questions for Critical Thinking 34
Online Resources 34
References 34
### Chapter 6  
**Health Care Policy: Should Change Be Small or Large?**  
**Pamela J. Miller**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Needed Background</td>
<td>138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Policy Topics</td>
<td>142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Policies/Programs Worth Exploring</td>
<td>152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Concluding Remarks and Future Directions</td>
<td>154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Key Terms</td>
<td>155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Review Questions for Critical Thinking</td>
<td>155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Online Resources</td>
<td>155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>References</td>
<td>155</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Chapter 7  
**Social Determinants of Health: 21st-Century Social Work Priorities**  
**Gary Rosenberg**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Work at the End of the 19th Century</td>
<td>162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Work in the 20th Century</td>
<td>163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conclusions</td>
<td>170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Key Terms</td>
<td>171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Review Questions for Critical Thinking</td>
<td>172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Online Resources</td>
<td>172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>References</td>
<td>172</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Chapter 8  
**Property for People or the Property of People: Urban Housing Policy and Practice in the Developing World**  
**Sunil Kumar**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>An Urban World — Why Fresh Thinking on Urban Housing Practice and Policy in Less Developed Regions Matters</td>
<td>177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Planet of Slums — Why Poor Urban Housing Conditions Is Not All That Matters</td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Good and the Great — International Development Organizations, Alliances, and Campaigns</td>
<td>181</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Chapter 9  

**Child Welfare Policy 209**  
*Richard J. Gelles and Carol Wilson Spigner*  

- A Brief History of Child Welfare Policy in the United States 211  
- The Initial Involvement of the Federal Government 214  
- The Impact of the Child Abuse Prevention and Treatment Act of 1974 215  
- Foster Care Drift and the Adoption Assistance and Child Welfare Act of 1980 219  
- The Adoption Assistance and Child Welfare Act of 1980 221  
- The Impact of the Adoption Assistance and Child Welfare Act of 1980 222  
- The Indian Child Welfare Act of 1978 222  
- Applicable Supreme Court Rulings 223  
- Family Preservation and Family Support Act 224  
- Foster Care Independence Act of 1999 229  
- Conclusion 231  
- Key Terms 232  
- Review Questions for Critical Thinking 232  
- Online Resources 233  
- Notes 234  
- References 234
Chapter 10

Public Funding of Sectarian Organizations for the Provision of HIV/AIDS Prevention and Care: Discriminatory Issues for Gay Males 239
Christopher W. Blackwell and Sophia F. Dziegielewski

Introduction 239
Religious and Faith-Based Organizations Providing Social Services: Charitable Choice 240
Implications for Further Research and Policy Development 247
Key Terms 248
Review Questions for Critical Thinking 248
Online Resources 248
References 248

Chapter 11

Social Welfare and Economics: Redefining the Welfare State in a Global Economy 253
Howard Karger and Peter A. Kindle

Introduction 253
The Social Welfare State: A Legacy of the Industrial Era 255
The Postindustrial Economy 257
Employment in Postindustrial Society 258
Impoverishment and Debt in the Postindustrial Era 262
A New Welfare Agenda for the Global Economy 265
Conclusion 272
Key Terms 274
Review Questions for Critical Thinking 274
Online Resources 274
References 274

Author Index 277
Subject Index 283