

CONTENTS

<i>List of figures and tables</i>	page viii
<i>List of contributors</i>	ix
<i>Preface</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xiii
<i>Disclaimer</i>	xiv
<i>Glossary</i>	xv

PART I Introduction 1

- 1 What is “high-quality, twenty-first century” anyway? 3
C.L. LIM, DEBORAH K. ELMS AND PATRICK LOW

PART II. The past: origins of the TPP Agreement 19

- 2 An overview and snapshot of the TPP negotiations 21
DEBORAH K. ELMS AND C.L. LIM
- 3 US PTAs: what’s been done and what it means for the
TPP negotiations 45
JEFFREY J. SCHOTT AND JULIA MUIR
- 4 From the P4 to the TPP: transplantation or
transformation? 64
HENRY GAO
- 5 Incorporating development among diverse members 82
JOEL TRACHTMAN

PART III The present: twenty-first century elements and obstacles 107

- 6 Negotiations over market access in goods 109
DEBORAH K. ELMS

- 7 TPP negotiations: rules of origin 121
MARGARET LIANG
- 8 Trade in services 133
STUART HARBINSON AND AIK HOE LIM
- 9 TPP Agreement: towards innovations in investment
rule-making 147
JULIEN CHAISSE
- 10 The intellectual property chapter in the TPP 157
SUSY FRANKEL
- 11 Regulatory coherence in the TPP talks 171
THOMAS J. BOLLYKY
- 12 Environmental issues in the TPP 187
JEFFREY J. SCHOTT AND JULIA MUIR
- 13 Labour standards and the TPP 200
KIMBERLY ANN ELLIOTT
- 14 What is to be done with export restrictions? 211
C.L. LIM
- PART IV The future: high-quality meets regional
and global realities 221**
- 15 Achieving a Free Trade Area of the Asia-Pacific:
does the TPP present the most attractive path? 223
MEREDITH KOLSKY LEWIS
- 16 APEC and the TPP: are they mutually reinforcing? 242
CARLOS KURIYAMA
- 17 Coping with multiple uncertainties: Latin America
in the TPP negotiations 260
SEBASTIAN HERREROS
- 18 The TPP: multilateralizing regionalism or the
securitization of trade policy? 279
ANN CAPLING AND JOHN RAVENHILL

- 19 The TPP in a multilateral world 299

PATRICK LOW

**PART V The TPP negotiations: the quest for
quality 317**

- 20 Conclusions 319

C.L. LIM, DEBORAH K. ELMS AND PATRICK LOW

Index 329

LIST OF FIGURES AND TABLES

Figures

3.1	House votes on trade agreements, 1979–2011	page 50
17.1	Share of ASEAN+3 in total exports and imports of selected Latin American countries in 2010 (%)	264

Tables

2.1	Rounds of TPP negotiations	28
2.2	Overlapping PTA structures in TPP member countries	33
3.1	United States: bilateral PTA partners	46
5.1	Availability of GSP BATNA	92
5.2	Existing BIT or FTA chapter	100
7.1	How ROOs apply for different HS product lines under the P4	126
8.1	Services liberalization modality of existing agreements between TPP members	137
8.2	Modal objectives as specified in Annex C of the Hong Kong Ministerial Declaration	141
12.1	Environmental commitments in FTAs among the TPP countries	188
12.2	Signatories to the MEAs referenced in the May 10, 2007 Agreement	192
13.1	Ratifications of the fundamental worker rights conventions by TPP parties (October 2011)	207
16.1	Importance of TPP negotiating partners in APEC region – 2009 (%)	255
16.2	Trade by TPP negotiating parties (US\$ million and %)	256
17.1	Share of selected partners in Latin America and the Caribbean (LAC) trade, 2000 and 2010 (%)	262
17.2	Preferential trade agreements between Latin American and Asia-Pacific economies (December 2011)	263
18.1	The PTAs of countries negotiating the TPP	282