FEMALE ECONOMIC STRATEGIES IN THE
MODERN WORLD

EDITED BY

Beatrice Moring

PICKERING & CHATTO
2012
## CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>List of Contributors</th>
<th>ix</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>List of Tables</td>
<td>xi</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Introduction – Beatrice Moring  
1 Widows, Family and Poor Relief in England from the Sixteenth to the Twentieth Century – Richard Wall  
2 Survival Strategies of Poor Women in Two Localities in Guipuzcoa (Northern Spain) in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries  
   – Lola Valverde Lamfus  
3 Women, Work and Survival Strategies in Urban Northern Europe before the First World War – Beatrice Moring  
4 Women, Households and Independence under the Old English Poor Laws – Susannah Ottaway  
5 The Economic Strategies of Widows in Switzerland from the mid-Nineteenth to the mid-Twentieth Century – Anne-Lise Head-König  
7 Gender and Migration in the Pyrenees in the Nineteenth Century: Gender-Differentiated Patterns and Destinies  
   – Marie-Pierre Arrizabalaga  
8 Women and Property in Eighteenth-Century Austria: Separate Property, Usufruct and Ownership in Different Family Configurations  
   – Margareth Lanzinger  

Notes  
Index