NEW FRONTIERS OF SOCIAL POLICY

Living through Crises

How the Food, Fuel, and Financial Shocks Affect the Poor

Rasmus Heltberg, Naomi Hossain, and Anna Reva
Editors

THE WORLD BANK
Washington, D.C.
CONTENTS

Foreword xi
About the Editors xv
About the Authors xvii
Study Team and Acknowledgments xxiii
Abbreviations xxv

Living through Crises: An Overview 1
   Rasmus Heltberg, Naomi Hossain, Anna Reva,
   and Andy Sumner

Chapter 1. Anatomy of Coping: Evidence from People Living through the Crises of 2008–11 23
   Rasmus Heltberg, Naomi Hossain, Anna Reva,
   and Carolyn Turk

   Mamunur Rashid, Bayazid Hasan, and Naomi Hossain

Chapter 3. Crisis Monitoring among Low-Income Workers in Cambodia: Monitoring Vulnerabilities and Discovering Resilience 91
   Veronica Mendizabal, Theng Vuthy, Tong Kimsun,
   and Pon Dorina

Chapter 4. Impact of the Economic Crisis in the Central African Republic: Quantitative and Qualitative Assessments 117
   Lea Salmon, Josias Tebero, and Quentin Wodon
Chapter 5. Risk and Resilience: Summary of Rapid Qualitative Assessments of Social Impacts of the Economic Crisis in Kazakhstan
Sandra Schlossar, with Carolyn Turk

Chapter 6. Crises in Kenya: Living with Hunger in an Era of Economic and Political Shocks
Grace Lubaale and Naomi Hossain

Chapter 7. Coping with the Global Economic Crisis in Mongolia: Findings from Focus Group Discussions
Anna Reva, Rasmus Heltberg, Altantsetseg Sodnomtseren, and Sarantuya Jigjidordorj

Chapter 8. Perceptions of the Economic Crisis and Poverty in Senegal: A Quantitative and Qualitative Analysis
Abdou Salam Fall, Lea Salmon, and Quentin Wodon

Chapter 9. Economic and Political Crises in Thailand: Social Impacts and Government Responses
Veronica Mendizabal, Supang Chantavanich, Samarn Laodumrongchai, Mya Than, Artit Wong-a-thitikul, Warathida Chaiyapa, Cheewin Ariyasuntorn, and Pamornrat Tansanguanwong

Appendix 1. Country Studies

Index

Box
9.1 Thailand's Political Crisis

Figures
1. Transmission Channels
1.1. Coping Mechanisms Determine the Ultimate Impact of Shocks
2.2. Prices of Staple Foods, 2008–11
3.1. Real Daily Income for Cyclo Drivers, Motortaxi Drivers, and Ricefield Workers 98
3.2. Real Daily Income for Garment Workers, Waitresses, and Tourism Workers 99

Tables
1. A Mix of Vulnerabilities and Resilience Is Evident in Coping Responses 3
   1.1. Coping Responses Cited as Common or Very Common 28
2.1. Livelihood Changes in Bangladesh, 2010–11 73
3.1. Cambodia and the 2008–09 Global Economic Crisis 93
3.2. Sample of Income and Consumption Monitoring and Focus Group Discussions, 2009–10 95
4.1. Central African Republic: Development Indicators 118
4.2. Impact on Poverty of an Increase in Selected Food and Fuel Prices, 2008 125
4.3. Share of Households Exposed to Different Types of Shocks 128
4.4. Share of Households Benefiting from Outside Support in Case of Shocks 129
5.1. Employment Strategy Activities 159
6.2. Livelihood Diversification Strategies Reported in Mukuru in 2010 173
7.1. Summary of Major Impacts during the Four Rounds of Research 192
8.1. Senegal: Development Indicators, 2000–09 208
8.4. Potential Impact of an Increase in Food Prices on Poverty in Senegal, 2005–06 217
9.1. Key Indicators 235
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>Daily Wages of Informal Workers of HomeNet, Klong Toey Slum, Bangkok, 2008 and 2009</td>
<td>240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>Main Coping Strategies Used by the Groups in the Sample during Q1 2009 and Q1 2010</td>
<td>244</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>January 2009 Stimulus Package</td>
<td>248</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>15-Year Free Education with Quality Program</td>
<td>250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>Household Debt in 2009</td>
<td>253</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>