Contents

List of Illustrations

Introduction: Defining the Industrial Revolution 1
Technology and Work Organization, 6
Issues in Interpretation, 8
The Range of the Industrial Revolution, 11
Chronology and Geography, 14

PART ONE | The First Phase, 1760–1880
Western Primacy, Global Contexts, and Global Results

1 Britain's Revolution 21
   New Processes and Economic Transformation
   Britain Becomes the Workshop of the World, 26
   Industrialization Exacts a Price, 32
   Change Generates Change, 37

2 New Causes 41
   Why Did the Industrial Revolution Happen, and Why Did It Happen in Eighteenth-Century Britain?
   Three Approaches: Minimal, Western, and Global, 45
   Trigger: Why the Eighteenth Century? 47
   Britain as a Special Case, 48

3 The Industrial Revolution in Western Society 53
   France: An Eclectic Course, 57
   Germany: Trend to Big Business, 60
   The United States: Dynamism of a New Nation, 61
   The Industrial West by the 1880s, 66
4 The Social Impact of the Industrial Revolution 69
   Life on the Job, 70
   Forging the Industrial Family, 74
   Social Divisions and Protest, 81
   A New Political and Cultural Context, 87

5 The Industrial Revolution Outside the West 89
   Pilot Projects: Russia, 89
   Pilot Projects: Asia, Latin America, and Africa, 93
      India and the Middle East, 94
      Latin America and Africa, 96
      China, 98
   Restructuring the International Economy, 99
   The Two Faces of International Impact, 105

PART TWO | The Second Phase, 1880–1950
The New International Cast

6 The Industrial Revolution Changes Stripes, 1880–1950 109
   Second-Phase Trends, 109
   Why Japan and Russia? 113

7 The Industrial Revolution in Russia 121
   Early Industrialization: Before the Revolution, 122
   Social Impacts: Industrialization and Revolution, 129
   The Industrial Revolution Under Communism, 133

8 The Industrial Revolution in Japan 139
   The Context for Industrialization, 142
   The Early Stages, 144
   Social Impacts, 150
   The Industrial Economy Matures: 1920s–1950s, 154

9 New Developments in Western Societies:
   A Second Revolution? 159
   Redefinitions of the Industrial Economy
   Machines and the Drive for Organizational Change, 160
   The Service Sector, 166
Leisure and the Consumer Economy, 169
Class Warfare, 170
Redefining the Scope of Industrialization, 173
The West as New Model, 174

10 The Industrial Revolution in International Context 177
The Expansion of Commercial Exploitation, 179
Environmental Change, 186
Factory Expansion, 186
Industrial Sectors: Change amid Tradition, 192
Economies of the British Dominions, 194
At the Brink of Global Change, 197

PART THREE | The Third Phase, 1950s–2000s
The Industrialization of the World

11 The Industrial Revolution in the Past Half Century 201
New Members of the Industrial Club: The 1960s, 202
The New Wave: The 1980s and 1990s and Beyond, 204
The Postindustrial Concept, 205
Globalization, 207
Deepening Diversity, 208

12 New Industrial Revolutions 211
Israel: Development in the Desert, 212
The Pacific Rim, 213
Industrial Growth in the Pacific Rim, 215
Expanding the Rim? 217
Brazil, Mexico, and Turkey: The Next Wave, 218
China and India, 222
Waves of Change, 226

13 The Less Industrial World 229
Evolution and Exploitation
The Long Reach of the Industrial Powers, 230
Patterns of Dependency, 234
Variety and Inequality, 236
14 Postindustrial Societies and Global Balance 239
   Growth Rates, 239
   Structural Changes: The Postindustrial Thesis, 245
   The New Industrial Balance, 250

15 Global Industry and the Environment 255
   The Pace Quickens, 256
   Attempts at Addressing a Large-Scale Problem, 260

16 Globalization and Global Industrial Societies 1880–1950 265
   The Multinationals, 267
   Labor Migration, 270
   Regionalism and International Forces, 274
   An International Approach to Policy, 276
   Global Societies, 276
   Inequalities, 278

17 Conclusions 281
   Precedent as a Guide to Prediction, 281
   History and Changing Contexts, 284
   The Balance Sheet, 285
   The Ongoing Experience, 288

Acknowledgments, 289
Suggestions for Further Reading, 291
Index, 303