CONTEMPORARY CHINA STUDIES – ECONOMY AND SOCIETY

VOLUME I
Market Reform and Legacies of the Command Economy

Edited by
Tak-Wing Ngo
Contents

Appendix of Sources xi
Editor's Introduction: The Autochthony and Hybridity of a Rising Superpower  Tak-Wing Ngo xix

Volume I: Market Reform and Legacies of the Command Economy

Introduction: Market Reform and Legacies of the Command Economy xxxv  Tak-Wing Ngo

1. What Is Distinctive about China's Economic Transition? State Enterprise Reform and Overall System Transformation 1  Barry Naughton

2. The Communist Legacy in Post-Mao Economic Growth 21  Lance L.P. Gore

3. The Genesis of China's Economic Transition 49  Xiaolin Pei


5. Bureaucrat to Entrepreneur: The Changing Role of the State in China's Grain Economy 101  Scott Roselle, Albert Park, Jikun Huang and Hehui Jin

6. Dimensions and Diversity of Property Rights in Rural China: Dilemmas on the Road to Further Reform 127  Shouying Liu, Michael R. Carter and Yang Yao

7. Thinking Globally, Acting Locally: Local Governments, Industrial Sectors, and Development in China 153  Adam Segal and Eric Thun

8. Organizational Dynamics of Market Transition: Hybrid Forms, Property Rights, and Mixed Economy in China 185  Victor Nee

9. Introduction to Selling China: Foreign Direct Investment during the Reform Era 215  Yasheng Huang


11. The Decline of Township-and-Village Enterprises in China's Economic Transition 301  James Kai-Sing Kung and Yi-Min Lin
12. China's Emerging Market for Property Rights: Theoretical and Empirical Perspectives  
   Gary H. Jefferson and Thomas G. Rawski  
   323

   Peter Nolan and Xiaoqiang Wang  
   353

   Edward S. Steinfeld  
   403

Volume II: Regulation and Governance in the Hybrid Market

Introduction: Regulation and Governance in the Hybrid Market  
   Tak-Wing Ngo  
   vii

   Lei Guang  
   1

   Margaret M. Pearson  
   23

   Sebastian Heilmann  
   49

   Jiahua Che and Yingyi Qian  
   71

   Jane Duckett  
   97

20. The Gift Economy and State Power in China  
   Mayfair Mei-Hui Yang  
   119

21. The Institutional Process of Market Clientelism: Guanxi and Private Business in a South China City  
   David L. Wank  
   149

22. Social Capital and Power: Entrepreneurial Elite and the State in Contemporary China  
   Yongming Zhou  
   169

23. Booty Socialism, Bureau-preneurs, and the State in Transition: Organizational Corruption in China  
   Xiaobo Lu  
   189

24. Rent-seeking and Economic Governance in the Structural Nexus of Corruption in China  
   Tak-Wing Ngo  
   211
   X.L. Ding

   Daniel C.K. Chow

27. Checking Predatory Cadres: Delineating the State-Business Divide in Rural China 271
   Ray Yep

   Tomas Larsson

Volume III: Civil Society, Citizenship, and Popular Resistance

Introduction: Civil Society, Citizenship, and Popular Resistance vii
   Tak-Wing Ngo

29. From Comrades to Citizens in the Post-Mao Era 1
   Merle Goldman

30. Unorganized Interests and Collective Action in Communist China 25
   Xueguang Zhou

31. Institutional Amphibiousness and the Transition from Communism: The Case of China 57
   X.L. Ding

32. Popular Contention and Its Impact in Rural China 83
   Kevin J. O'Brien and Lianjiang Li

33. Legacies of Radicalism: China’s Cultural Revolution and the Democracy Movement of 1989 105
    Craig Calhoun and Jeffrey N. Wasserstrom

    Edward X. Gu

35. The 'Revenge of History': Collective Memories and Labor Protests in North-Eastern China 175
    Ching Kwan Lee

36. Women's Organizations and Civil Society in China: Making a Difference 195
    Jude Howell

37. Managed Participation in China 219
    Yongshun Cai

    Teresa Wright
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>39</td>
<td>Democracy, Community, Trust: The Impact of Elections in Rural China</td>
<td>Melanie Manion</td>
<td>269</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>Assessing Variation in Civil Society Organizations: China's Homeowner Associations in Comparative Perspective</td>
<td>Benjamin L. Read</td>
<td>291</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>41</td>
<td>Building 'Community': New Strategies of Governance in Urban China</td>
<td>David Bray</td>
<td>315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42</td>
<td>Perspectives of Time and Change: Rethinking Embedded Environmental Activism in China</td>
<td>Peter Ho and Richard Louis Edmonds</td>
<td>335</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>43</td>
<td>Capitalists without a Class: Political Diversity among Private Entrepreneurs in China</td>
<td>Kellee S. Tsai</td>
<td>347</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>44</td>
<td>The Internet and Civil Society in China: A Preliminary Assessment</td>
<td>Guobin Yang</td>
<td>373</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Volume IV: Social Cleavages and Forms of Marginalization**

Introduction: Social Cleavages and Forms of Marginalization
Tak-Wing Ngo

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>45</td>
<td>Fifty Years of Regional Inequality in China: A Journey through Central Planning, Reform, and Openness</td>
<td>Ravi Kanbur and Xiaobo Zhang</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>46</td>
<td>Taxation without Representation: Peasants, the Central and the Local States in Reform China</td>
<td>Thomas P Bernstein and Xiaobo Lü</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>47</td>
<td>Income Inequality, Unequal Health Care Access, and Mortality in China</td>
<td>Zhongwei Zhao</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>48</td>
<td>Fluid Labor and Blood Money: The Economy of HIV/AIDS in Rural Central China</td>
<td>Jing Shao</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>49</td>
<td>Working until You Drop: The Elderly of Rural China</td>
<td>Lihua Pang, Alan de Brauw and Scott Rozelle</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>Native Place, Migration and the Emergence of Peasant Enclaves in Beijing</td>
<td>Laurence J.C. Ma and Biao Xiang</td>
<td>127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>51</td>
<td>The Elite, the Natives, and the Outsiders: Migration and Labor Market Segmentation in Urban China</td>
<td>C. Cindy Fan</td>
<td>167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>52</td>
<td>Creating an Urban Middle Class: Social Engineering in Beijing</td>
<td>Luigi Tomba</td>
<td>205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53</td>
<td>The Creation of a New Underclass in China and Its Implications</td>
<td>Dorothy J. Solinger</td>
<td>231</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
54. Becoming *Dagongmei* (Working Girls): The Politics of Identity and Difference in Reform China
   Ngai Pun
   257

55. Sexed Bodies, Sexualized Identities, and the Limits of Gender
   Harriet Evans
   277

56. Complexity of Life and Resistance: Informal Networks of Rural Migrant Karaoke Bar Hostesses in Urban Chinese Sex Industry
   Tiantian Zheng
   301

57. Representing Nationality in China: Refiguring Majority/Minority Identities
   Dru C. Gladney
   323

58. Screening Disability in the PRC: The Politics of Looking Good
   Sarah Dauncey
   363

59. The Information Have-Less: Inequality, Mobility, and Translocal Networks in Chinese Cities
   Carolyn Cartier, Manuel Castells and Jack Linchuan Qiu
   385