CONTENTs

VOLUME I  A HISTORY OF SINO-JAPANESE RELATIONS

Acknowledgements xv
Chronological table of reprinted articles and chapters xvii

General introduction 1

PART 1 Pre-modern interactions 19

1 Periodizing the history of Sino-Japanese relations 21
WANG XIANGRONG (TRANS. JOSHUA A. FOGEL)

2 Speaking with a forked tongue: diplomatic correspondence between China and Japan, 238–608 A.D. 34
WANG ZHENPING

3 The multipolar nature of the international system in Asia 49
WANG ZHENPING

4 Realistic and fantastic images of “dwarf pirates”: the evolution of Ming Dynasty perceptions of the Japanese 69
WANG YONG (TRANS. LAURA E. HESS)

5 Sino-Japanese relations in the Edo period: part two. The Nagasaki trade was the Chinese trade 94
ÔBA OSAMU (TRANS. JOSHUA A. FOGEL)
CONTENTS

6 The Meiji aftermath 108
MARIUS B. JANSEN

PART 2
1895–1945 125

7 Chinese learning (*kangaku*) in Meiji Japan (1868–1912) 127
MARGARET MEHL

8 China's attitudes toward Japan at the time of the Sino-Japanese war 146
SAMUEL C. CHU

9 An overview of relations between China and Japan, 1895–1945 164
IAN NISH

10 Japanese attitudes toward colonialism, 1895–1945 186
MARK R. PEATTIE

11 Japan's informal empire in China, 1895–1937: an overview 226
PETER DUUS

12 The jewel in the crown: the international context of Manchukuo 243
LOUISE YOUNG

ALVIN D. COOX

14 Facets of an ambivalent relationship: smuggling, puppets, and atrocities during the war, 1937–1945 293
LLOYD E EASTMAN
CONTENTS

VOLUME II HISTORY REVISITED

Acknowledgements ix

15 The patterns of Japanese relations with China, 1952–1982
CHALMERS JOHNSON 1

16 Sino-Japanese controversy since the 1972 diplomatic normalization
HIDENORI IJIRI 25

PART 1
Addressing the past through war crimes trials 47

ADAM CATHCART AND PATRICIA NASH 49

18 The Tokyo Judgment and the Rape of Nanking
TIMOTHY BROOK 71

PART 2
The history problem 103

2.1 Textbook issues

19 “Past experience, if not forgotten, is a guide to the future”: or, what is in a text? The politics of history in Chinese–Japanese relations’
ARIF DIRLIK 105

20 The Japanese history textbook controversy in East Asian perspective
CLAUDIA SCHNEIDER 130

21 Historical consciousness and Japan, China and South Korea’s shared history teaching materials
OBINATA SUMIO 146
2.2 The Yasukuni Shrine issue

22 Diminishing returns? Prime Minister Koizumi's visits to the Yasukuni Shrine in the context of East Asian nationalisms

PHIL DEANS

159

2.3 The Nanjing Massacre debate

23 Convergence or divergence? Recent historical writings on the Rape of Nanjing

DAQING YANG

186

24 Extract from A battle over history: the Nanjing Massacre in Japan

TAKASHI YOSHIDA

213

2.4 Redress

25 The Sino-Japanese redress movement

MING WAN

244

26 Chinese forced labor, the Japanese government and the prospects for redress

WILLIAM UNDERWOOD

270

2.5 Orphans

27 Japan's "war orphans": identification and state responsibility

ROBERT EFIRD

281

PART 3
Revisionism and new remembering

305

28 History, Chinese nationalism and the emerging Sino-Japanese conflict

YINAN HE

307
CONTENTS

29 China's history activism and Sino-Japanese relations  
   JAMES REILLY  
   334

30 China's "new remembering" of the anti-Japanese  
   war of resistance, 1937–1945  
   PARKS M. COBLE  
   356

31 Behind the scenes at the museum: nationalism,  
   history and memory in the Beijing War of Resistance  
   RANA MITTER  
   374

32 Relocating war memory at century's end: Japan's  
   postwar responsibility and global public culture  
   FRANZISKA SERAPHIM  
   390

33 Mirror for the future or the history card?  
   Understanding the 'history problem'  
   DAQING YANG  
   417

34 The importance of 'othering' in China's national  
   identity: Sino-Japanese relations as a stage of identity conflicts  
   SHOGO SUZUKI  
   440

VOLUME III POLITICS AND ECONOMICS: FROM  
THE 'SEPARATION OF POLITICS AND  
ECONOMICS' TO 'COLD POLITICS, HOT  
ECONOMICS'

   Acknowledgements  
   ix

35 Japan–China trade in the 1950s  
   SOEYA YOSHIHIDE  
   1

36 People's diplomacy: the Japan–China Friendship  
   Association and critical war memory in the 1950s  
   FRANZISKA SERAPHIM  
   26
# CONTENTS

## PART 1
### Sino-Japanese diplomatic normalisation

### 37 The Sino-Japanese rapprochement: a relationship of ambivalence

*GENE T. HSIAO*

### 38 Sino-Japanese relations since the rapprochement

*HONG N. KIM*

### 39 The “anti-hegemony” controversy in Sino-Japanese relations

*YUNG H. PARK*

### 40 The making of the Sino-Japanese Peace and Friendship Treaty

*CHAE-JIN LEE*

## PART 2
### Post-1972 economic relations

### 41 Sino-Japanese economic co-operation

*SHIGERU ISHIKAWA*

### 42 Complementarity in Sino-Japanese relations: toward a win-win game

*C H. KWAN*

### 43 The Senkaku/Diaoyu dispute and Sino-Japanese political-economic relations: cold politics and hot economics?

*MIN GYO KOO*

### 44 Forging new bilateral relations: Japan–China cooperation at the sub-national level

*PURNENDRA JAIN*

### 45 The impact of China’s rise on Sino-Japanese economic relations

*OHASHI HIDEO*

### 46 The ending of Japan’s ODA loan programme to China: all’s well that ends well?

*REINHARD DRIFTE*
PART 3
Changing perceptions and identities after the Cold War 239

47 Japan's deteriorating ties with China: the Koizumi factor 241
   LAM PENG ER

48 China's "new thinking" on Japan 255
   PETER HAYS GRIES

49 Japan in the politics of Chinese leadership legitimacy: recent developments in historical perspective 275
   CHRISTOPHER R. HUGHES

50 Partners or rivals? Chinese perceptions of Japan's security strategy in the Asia-Pacific region 297
   REX LI

51 The Japanese assessment of the 'China threat' 321
   WENRAN JIANG

VOLUME IV TRADITIONAL AND NON-TRADITIONAL SECURITY ISSUES

Acknowledgements ix

PART I
China--Japan--US strategic relations 1

52 China, the U.S.--Japan alliance, and the security dilemma in East Asia 3
   THOMAS J. CHRISTENSEN

53 China views the revised US--Japan defense guidelines: popping the cork? 32
   PAUL MIDFORD

54 Sino-Japanese relations and ballistic missile defence (BMD) 63
   CHRISTOPHER W HUGHES

xi
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>55</td>
<td>Japan’s shifting strategy toward the rise of China</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MIKE M. MOCHIZUKI</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>56</td>
<td>Contending nationalisms and the Diaoyutai/Senkaku dispute</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PHIL DEANS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>57</td>
<td>Legitimacy and the limits of nationalism: China and the Diaoyu Islands</td>
<td>131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ERICA STRECKER DOWNS AND PHILLIP C. SAUNDERS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>58</td>
<td>Japan–Taiwan relations: unofficial in name only</td>
<td>163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>JING SUN</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>59</td>
<td>The Taiwan question: reconciling the irreconcilable</td>
<td>182</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PHIL DEANS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60</td>
<td>Japan’s environmental cooperation with China during the last two decades</td>
<td>199</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>RYOKICHI HIRONO</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61</td>
<td>From ‘sea of confrontation’ to ‘sea of peace, cooperation and friendship’? Japan facing China in the East China Sea</td>
<td>212</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>REINHARD DRIFTE</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62</td>
<td>China’s surging energy demand: trigger for conflict or cooperation with Japan?</td>
<td>232</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>SHOICHI ITOH</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CONTENTS

63 Competition and cooperative practices in Sino-Japanese energy and environmental relations: towards an energy security 'risk community'?  
ELIZABETH WISHNICK

253

PART 5
Regional community building

64 Constructing regional interests in Japan and China  
SAAORI N. KATADA

281

65 Forming an East Asian community: a site for Japan-China power struggles  
TAKASHI TERADA

308

66 East Asian community: a new platform for Sino-Japanese cooperation and contention  
YOU JI

324

Index

336