SHAPING INDIA

Economic Change in Historical Perspective

Editors
D. NARAYANA
RAMAN MAHADEVAN

Routledge
Taylor & Francis Group
LONDON NEW YORK NEW DELHI
## Contents

**List of Abbreviations**  vii  
**List of Tables**  ix  
**List of Figures**  xiii  
**Preface**  xv  

### Introduction  1  
Paradox of Development/Rising Growth and Disparity/Decline of Agriculture/Poverty Reduction/History and Institutions

### Part I Land and Agriculture

1. Evolution of Land Rights in India  
   *S. Neelakantan*  23  

2. Structural Changes in Land Distribution and Their Implications for Improving Access to Land  
   *K. N. Nair and Arindam Banerjee*  46  

   *A. Vaidyanathan*  67  

4. Population Pressure and Labour Intensification: An Indian Historical Perspective  
   *N. Krishnaji*  83  

5. Institutional Strangleholds: Agricultural Science and the State in India  
   *Rajeswari S. Raina*  99  

### Part II Entrepreneurship and Industry

6. Revisiting Indian Capitalists in Colonial India: Some Critical Reflections  
   *Raman Mahadevan*  129  

7. From Merchants to Multi-national Enterprises: European Trading Firms in South India's Plantation Sector  
   *Tharian George K.*  149
8. Fiat or Trust? A Story of Indian Banking (1857–2007) with a Regional Perspective  
   D. Narayana  182

9. Six Decades of Industrial Development: Growth of the Manufacturing Sector in India from the 1940s  
   C. P. Chandrasekhar  206

### Part III  Demographic Trends

10. Fertility in India since Independence: An Overview  
    K. Srinivasan  237

11. Mortality Trends and Patterns in India: Historical and Contemporary Perspectives  
    K. Navaneetham and C. S. Krishnakumar  266

12. A Long Haul: Revisiting International Migration from India during the 19th and 20th Centuries  
    S. Irudaya Rajan and Prabhat Kumar  295

### Part IV  A Critical Theoretical Perspective

13. Pathways to India’s Economic Past  
    K. T. Rammohan  323

About the Editors  348
Notes on Contributors  349
Index  353