

SAGE LIBRARY OF HEALTH AND SOCIAL WELFARE

WELFARE THEORY AND DEVELOPMENT

VOLUME I

Edited by

Pete Alcock and Martin Powell



Los Angeles | London | New Delhi
Singapore | Washington DC

Contents

Appendix of Sources	xi
Editors' Introduction: Welfare Theory and Development <i>Pete Alcock and Martin Powell</i>	xxi

Volume I

PART 1: Welfare Theory

Introduction: Welfare Theory <i>Pete Alcock and Martin Powell</i>	3
--	---

Concepts and Issues

1. The Welfare State in Historical Perspective <i>Asa Briggs</i>	9
2. Remembering and Rethinking the Social Divisions of Welfare: 50 Years On <i>Kirk Mann</i>	41
3. Common Goals but Different Roles: The State's Contribution to the Welfare Mix <i>Richard Rose</i>	61
4. Reasons for Welfare <i>Robert E. Goodin, Bruce Headey, Ruud Muffels and Henk-Jan Dirven</i>	89
5. <i>Perspectives on Welfare: Conclusion</i> <i>Alan Deacon</i>	107

Theoretical Perspectives

6. Ideologies of Welfare <i>Vic George and Paul Wilding</i>	123
7. The Origins of the Welfare State <i>Ian Gough</i>	135
8. Freedom and Progress <i>Harold Macmillan</i>	153
9. Is This Still Capitalism? <i>Anthony Crosland</i>	157
10. Postmodernism, Welfare and Radical Politics <i>Tony Fitzpatrick</i>	173
11. O'Goffe's Tale: Or What Can We Learn from the Success of the Capitalist Welfare States? <i>Rudolf Klein</i>	189

Social Problems

- | | |
|--|-----|
| 12. Constructing Social Problems
<i>Nick Manning</i> | 199 |
| 13. A Taxonomy of Social Need
<i>Jonathan Bradshaw</i> | 227 |
| 14. Deprivation
<i>Peter Townsend</i> | 235 |
| 15. Social Exclusion in Europe: Policy Context and
Analytical Framework
<i>Jos Berghman</i> | 255 |
| 16. Community Care and the Family: A Case for Equal Opportunities?
<i>Janet Finch and Dulcie Groves</i> | 271 |

Social Divisions

- | | |
|--|-----|
| 17. An Introduction to Social Divisions
<i>Geoff Payne</i> | 295 |
| 18. Women, Economic Dependency and Citizenship
<i>Ruth Lister</i> | 309 |
| 19. The Social Creation of Poverty and Dependency in Old Age
<i>Alan Walker</i> | 331 |
| 20. 'Race', Welfare and Community Care: A Historical Perspective
<i>Fiona Williams</i> | 357 |
| 21. The Development of Rights-based Social Policy in the
European Union: The Example of Disability Rights
<i>Deborah Mabbett</i> | 371 |

Volume II

PART 2: The Development of Welfare

- | | |
|--|---|
| Introduction: The Development of Welfare
<i>Pete Alcock and Martin Powell</i> | 3 |
|--|---|

Historical Rise/Explanations

- | | |
|--|----|
| 22. Introduction: Welfare, Redistribution and Solidarity
<i>Peter Baldwin</i> | 9 |
| 23. Power, Politics, and State Autonomy in the Development
of Social Citizenship: Social Rights during Sickness in Eighteen
OECD Countries since 1930
<i>Walter Korpi</i> | 57 |
| 24. What We Know about the Development of Social Policy:
Comparative and Historical Research in Comparative
and Historical Perspective
<i>Edwin Amenta</i> | 87 |

25. The New Politics of the Welfare State 121
Paul Pierson
26. Preliminaries: Measurement, Theories and Strategy of Comparison 155
Peter Starke

Regimes

27. Excerpts from *The Three Political Economies of the Welfare-State* 193
Gøsta Esping-Andersen
28. Three Worlds of Welfare Capitalism or More? 209
A State-of-the-Art Report
Wil Arts and John Gelissen
29. Welfare-State Decommodification in 18 OECD Countries: 237
A Replication and Revision
Lyle Scruggs and James Allan
30. 'Sifting the Wheat from the Chaff': A Two-dimensional 263
Discriminant Analysis of Welfare State Regime Theory
Clare Bambra
31. Do Welfare State Regimes Determine Public Sector Reforms? 289
Choice Reforms in American, Swedish and German Schools
Michael Baggesen Klitgaard

Social Democratic

32. Social Policy and Distributional Conflict in the Capitalist 313
Democracies: A Preliminary Comparative Framework
Walter Korpi
33. The Social Citizenship State 335
Gøsta Esping-Andersen
34. What Characterise the Nordic Welfare State Model 367
Bent Greve
35. The Path-dependency of an Idea: Why Scandinavian Welfare 383
States Remain Distinct
Robert Cox
36. Modern Social Democracy and European Welfare State Reform 401
Jochen Clasen

Liberal

37. The Reckoning 413
James Bartholomew
38. How to Design a "Liberal" Welfare State: A Comparison 425
of Canada and the United States
John Myles
39. Is The American Welfare State Unusually Small? 449
Christopher Howard
40. Privatizing Risk without Privatizing the Welfare State: The Hidden 465
Politics of Social Policy Retrenchment in the United States
Jacob S. Hacker

Volume III**PART 2: The Development of Welfare (Continued)****Continental**

- | | |
|---|-----|
| 41. The Welfare State and Christian Democracy: An Introduction
<i>Kees van Kersbergen</i> | 3 |
| 42. Vice into Virtue? Progressive Politics and Welfare Reform
in Continental Europe
<i>Jonah D. Levy</i> | 31 |
| 43. Editorial Introduction from 'a Frozen Landscape'
to Structural Reforms: The Sequential Transformation
of Bismarckian Welfare Systems
<i>Bruno Palier and Claude Martin</i> | 67 |
| 44. 'Frozen Landscapes' Revisited: Path Creation in the European
Social Model
<i>Stephan Lessenich</i> | 89 |
| 45. The Christian Democratic Welfare States of Northern Europe
<i>Evelyne Huber and John Stephens</i> | 105 |

Other Welfare Regimes

- | | |
|--|-----|
| 46. The 'Southern Model' of Welfare in Social Europe
<i>Maurizio Ferrera</i> | 133 |
| 47. The Path to European Integration: A Historical
Institutionalist Analysis
<i>Paul Pierson</i> | 159 |
| 48. East Asian Welfare Regimes: Testing the Hypothesis
of the Developmental Welfare State
<i>Yih-Jiunn Lee and Yeun-wen Ku</i> | 197 |
| 49. Rethinking the Western Construction of the Welfare State
<i>Alan Walker and Chack-Kie Wong</i> | 213 |
| 50. A Comparative Welfare Regime Approach to Global Social Policy
<i>Geof Wood and Ian Gough</i> | 237 |

PART 3: The Social Context of Welfare

- | | |
|---|-----|
| Introduction: The Social Context of Welfare
<i>Pete Alcock and Martin Powell</i> | 265 |
|---|-----|

Demographic Pressures

- | | |
|--|-----|
| 51. Demography and Social Development
<i>Bo Malmberg</i> | 271 |
| 52. A Profile of Older Europeans
<i>Alan Walker and Tony Maltby</i> | 295 |

53. Dimensions of the Pension Problem: Institutions, Economics and Politics <i>Giuliano Bonoli</i>	319
54. Gender and Welfare State Change <i>Jane Lewis</i>	341
55. Comparing Family Policy in Britain, France and Germany <i>Linda Hantrais</i>	365

Volume IV

PART 3: The Social Context of Welfare (Continued)

Economic Trends

56. The Political Economy of the World's Capitalisms <i>Will Hutton</i>	3
57. Round up the Usual Suspects!: Globalization, Domestic Politics, and Welfare State Change <i>Herman Schwartz</i>	25
58. The Logic of Globalization: The Changing Context of the Welfare State <i>Ramesh Mishra</i>	55
59. Economic Crisis and Its Social Impacts: Lessons from the 1997 Asian Economic Crisis <i>M. Ramesh</i>	75

Politics and Policy Debates

60. A Theory of Human Needs <i>Len Doyal and Ian Gough</i>	95
61. Knights, Knaves or Pawns? Human Behaviour and Social Policy <i>Julian Le Grand</i>	133
62. Agency, Modernity and Social Policy <i>Alan Deacon and Kirk Mann</i>	153
63. Choice and Values: Individualised Rational Action and Social Goals <i>Peter Taylor-Gooby</i>	175
64. The Body in Social Policy: Mapping a Territory <i>Julia Twigg</i>	195
65. Service Users, Social Policy and the Future of Welfare <i>Peter Beresford</i>	213

International Agencies

66. Globalization, Supranationalism and Social Policy <i>Patricia Kennett</i>	229
67. The Making of Post-communist Social Policy: The Role of International Agencies <i>Bob Deacon and Michelle Hulse</i>	259

x **Contents**

68. Globalization and Social Policy: From Global Neoliberal Hegemony to Global Political Pluralism <i>Nicola Yeates</i>	277
69. Human Well-Being and Social Structures: Relating the Universal and the Local <i>Ian Gough</i>	299
Postscript	
70. Postscript in <i>Social Policy</i> <i>Richard Titmuss</i>	321