Contents

Editors’ Note vii
General Introduction xi

Part One: The Emergence of Political Economy:
Economic Activity Leaves the Household
Introduction 3
John Locke The Second Treatise 9
John Locke A Letter Concerning Toleration 33
John Locke Some Considerations of the Lowering
of Interest and the Raising the Value of Money 47
Jean-Jacques Rousseau The Two Discourses 57
Jean-Jacques Rousseau A Discourse on Political Economy 79
Jean-Jacques Rousseau The Social Contract 87

Part Two: The Arrival of Political Economy:
Liberty, Property, and Equality
Introduction 97
Adam Smith Wealth of Nations 109
Adam Smith The Theory of Moral Sentiments 161
The American Founding 163
Alexis de Tocqueville Democracy in America 179
The French Revolution 209
Robert Owen A New View of Society 229
Comte de Saint-Simon Nouveau Christianisme 241
### CONTENTS

Friedrich List *National System*  
P. J. Proudhon *The Philosophy of Poverty*  
P. J. Proudhon *What is Property?*

### Part Three: The Maturation of the Two Narratives: The Challenge of Social Economy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Introduction</th>
<th>285</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>John Stuart Mill <em>The Principles of Political Economy</em></td>
<td>295</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John Stuart Mill <em>On Liberty</em></td>
<td>345</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John Stuart Mill <em>The Subjection of Women</em></td>
<td>373</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Karl Marx and Fredrick Engels <em>The Communist Manifesto</em></td>
<td>389</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Karl Marx <em>Das Kapital</em></td>
<td>409</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fredrick Engels <em>Socialism: Utopian and Scientific</em></td>
<td>447</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Index  

| 467 |