GENDER EQUALITY RESULTS IN ADB PROJECTS

Viet Nam Country Report

Kate Nethercott
Tuyen Nguyen
Juliet Hunt

Asian Development Bank
Contents

List of Tables and Boxes v
Acknowledgments vi
Abbreviations vii

Executive Summary viii
Rapid Gender Assessments viii
Findings for Viet Nam viii
Recommendations xii

Introduction 1
Background 1
Objectives 1
Methodology and Scope 2
Fieldwork for the Viet Nam Rapid Gender Assessment 4
Background on Viet Nam 4

Central Region Urban Environmental Improvement Project 6
Project Description 6
Gender Analysis and Gender Action Plan Included in the Loan Design 7
Implementation of the Gender Action Plan 8
Gender Equality Results 9
Challenges 12
Sustainability 14
Contribution of Gender Equality Results to Overall Loan Outcomes and Effectiveness 15
Factors Influencing the Achievement of Gender Equality Results 15
Recommendations 17

Health Care in the Central Highlands 18
Project Description 18
Gender Strategy Included in the Loan Design 18
Review and Implementation of the Gender Action Plan 19
Gender Equality Results 20
Challenges 23
Sustainability 24
Contribution of Gender Equality Results to Overall Loan Outcomes 24
Factors Influencing the Achievement of Gender Equality Results 24
Recommendations 25
Upper Secondary Education Development Project 27
Project Description 27
Gender Analysis and Gender and Ethnic Minority Action Plan Included in the Loan Design 28
Review and Implementation of the Gender and Ethnic Minority Action Plan 29
Gender Equality Results 29
Challenges and Factors Influencing the Achievement of Gender Equality Results 33
Contribution of Gender Equality Results to Loan Outcomes and Sustainability 34
Recommendations 34

Findings, Issues, and Conclusions 35
Summary of Gender Equality Results and Links to Loan Outcomes 35
The Quality and Effectiveness of Gender Action Plans 38
Institutionalization of Gender Action Plans in Loan Design, Implementation, and Monitoring 39
The Role of Gender Specialists 39
Other Contextual or Institutional Factors 40
Overarching Recommendations for Viet Nam 40
Findings and Conclusions from All Four Countries 41

Appendixes 43
1 Gender Action Plan Elements and Gender Equality Results 43
2 Project Data 55
3 Meetings Undertaken for Viet Nam Rapid Gender Assessment 57

Glossary 62

References 64