Statistical Evidence on Social and Economic Exclusion in Nepal

Arun K.L. Das
Magnus Hatlebakk
Contents

Main findings xi
Acknowledgements xiii

1: Introduction 1
1.1 Methods 2
1.2 Rationale Behind the Focus on Ethnic/Caste Differentials and the Ethnic/Caste Classification 3

2: Education 6
2.1 Literacy 6
2.2 Mean Years of Schooling 10

3: Health 14
3.1 Access to Safe Drinking Water 14
3.2 Access to Basic Health Services 17
3.3 Malnutrition among Children under Five 21
3.4 Infant Mortality 24
3.5 Life Expectancy at Birth 25

4: Economic Status 27
4.1 Landownership 27
4.2 Average Area of Landholding 32
4.3 Value of Agricultural Land 35
4.4 Wage Rates in Agriculture 37
4.5 Non-agricultural Wage Rates 40
4.6 Per Capita Consumption 43
4.7 Poverty Situation 45
4.8 Head Count Poverty 46
4.9 Poverty Gap 49

5: Human Development Indexes 54
5.1 The HDI Education Index 54
5.2 The HDI Life Expectancy Index 57
5.3 The HDI Income Index 57
5.4 Human Development Index 59
5.5 Human Poverty Index 60

6: Summary of the Findings 65

Annex A: Technical Notes 71
Annex B: Nationalities and Dalits of Nepal 82

References 86

List of tables
1.1 Data Source by Indicators 3
2.1.1 Change in Literacy (%) from 1995-96 to 7
   2003-04 by Caste (5 Years and Above)
2.1.2 Literacy Rate (%) by Main Caste/Ethnic Group, 2003 8
   (5 Years and Above)
2.1.3 Change in Literacy (%) from 1995-96 to 2003-04 by 9
   Region (5 Years and Above)
2.2.1 Change in Mean Years of Schooling from 1995-96 to 11
   2003-04 by Caste
2.2.2 Mean Years of Schooling by Main Caste/Ethnic 12
   Group, 2003
2.2.3 Change in Mean Years of Schooling from 1995-96 to 13
   2003-04 by Region
3.1.1 Change in Access to Safe Drinking Water from 15
   1995-96 to 2003-04 by Caste/Ethnicity of Household
3.1.2 Access to Safe Drinking Water by Main Caste/Ethnic 16
   Group (% of Households) 2003