The Quest for an African Economic Community

Regional Integration and its Role in Achieving African Unity – The Case of SADC

Wolff-Christian Peters

PETER LANG
Internationaler Verlag der Wissenschaften
Table of Contents

Abbreviations 19
Foreword by Rainer Tetzlaff 22
Introduction 24

Part A: Concepts and Theories of Regional Integration

Chapter 1: Regional Integration and Development: The Conceptual Rationale for Regional Integration 32

1.1. The Rationale for Regional Integration in Africa 33

1.1.1. The Economic Rationale for Regional Integration 33

1.1.2. The Political Rationale for Regional Integration 39

1.1.3. Summary 41

Chapter 2: Regional Integration in the Global Context 43

2.1. The European Integration Process After Six Decades 43

2.2 Regional Integration in Asia: ASEAN 47

2.3. Regional Integration in Latin America: Mercosur 49
Chapter 3: The Neo-Classical Model of Regional Integration

3.1. Stage 1: The Free Trade Area (FTA) 52
3.2. Stage 2: The Customs Union (CU) 54
3.3. Stages 3 & 4: The Common Market/The Economic Union 56
3.4. Stage 5: The Political or Supranational Union 58
3.5. Summary: The Limitations of the Neo-Classical Concept for Promoting Regional Integration in the African Context 59

Part B: The Historical Dimension of Regional Integration in Africa

Chapter 4: Regional Integration Attempts in Africa - An Overview 62

Chapter 5: Regional Integration in Colonial Times 67

5.1. The Southern African Customs Union (SACU) 67
5.2. The Central African Federation (CAF) 76
5.3. Conclusion 77
Chapter 6: Pan-African Integration Attempts

6.1. Pan-African (Pipe-)Dream of Integration: The Organisation of African Unity (OAU)


6.3. The Latest Attempt: The New Partnership for African Development (NEPAD)

Chapter 7: Post-Colonial Attempts of Regional Integration in Africa

7.1. The First ‘Wave’ of Regional Integration in Post-Colonial Africa

7.1.1. The East African Community (EAC) 1967-1977

7.1.2. The Economic Community of Western African States (ECOWAS)

7.1.3. The Southern African Development and Coordination Conference (SADCC)

7.1.4. Conclusion

7.2. The Second ‘Wave’ of Regional Integration in Post-Colonial Africa

7.2.1. The Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA)

7.2.2. The New East African Community (EAC)

7.2.3. The Renewed Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)

7.2.4. Conclusion
Chapter 8: The Southern African Development Community (SADC) – History and Organisational Setup

8.1. Origins, Objectives and Organisational Development

8.2 The Organisational Structure

8.2.1. The Main SADC Institutions

8.2.2. The Organ on Politics, Defense & Security (OPDS)

8.3. Integration Mechanisms

8.3.1. The SADC Treaty

8.3.2. The Common Agenda

8.3.3. The Regional Indicative Strategic Development Plan (RISDP)

8.3.4. The Sector Protocols

8.3.4.1. The Ratification Process

8.3.4.2. The Trade Protocol

8.3.4.3. The Protocol on Transport, Communications and Meteorology

8.3.4.4. The Protocol on Energy

8.3.4.5. The Protocol on the Facilitation of the Free Movement of Persons

8.3.4.3.6. The Protocol on Finance and Investment
Chapter 9: The Socio-Economic Dimension of Regional Integration in SADC

9.1. The Physical Preconditions for Regional Integration

9.1.1. Integration in the Transport Sector

9.1.2. Integration in the Energy Sector

9.1.3. Integration in the Communication Sector

9.1.4. Conclusion

9.2. Social and Cultural Preconditions for Regional Integration in SADC

9.3. Production Structures and the Potential for Regional Integration through Trade

9.3.1. Production Structures in the SADC Region

9.3.2. Intra-SADC Trade Development

9.3.3. Intra-Regional Investment Patterns in SADC

9.4. Potential Areas for Further Regional Integration

9.5. Approaching Macro-Economic Convergence

9.6. The Economic Reality: Limited Scope for Regional Integration
Chapter 10: The Political Dimension of Regional Integration in SADC

10.1. Political Interests Shaping Regional Integration in SADC

10.2. Political Development Conditions for SADC

10.2.1. Historical Factors

10.2.2. Membership Composition

10.2.3. Autocratic Political Culture

10.2.4. Is South Africa Dominating SADC Politically?

10.2.5. Slow Democratic Convergence in SADC

10.2.6. Conflict Areas

Chapter 11: The Zimbabwe Crisis and Regional Integration in SADC

11.1. Anatomy of the Crisis in Zimbabwe

11.2. SADC’s Response

11.3. Conclusion

Chapter 12: SADC in Comparison

12.1. SADC Compared with Other African Attempts at Regional Integration

12.1.1. Comparative Assessment of Regional Integration in Africa
12.1.2. Comparing Macro-Economic Convergence in COMESA, EAC, ECOWAS and SADC

12.2. SADC Compared with the EU

Chapter 13: Outlook: Challenges and Prospects for Further Regional Integration in Africa

Part D: Annex

Timetable of Regional Integration in Southern Africa

Socio-Economic Information on SADC

Bibliography

Periodicals, Newspapers and Newsletters Consulted

Glossary