



# CARICOM: POLICY OPTIONS FOR INTERNATIONAL ENGAGEMENT

---

*Edited by*

*Kenneth O. Hall and Myrtle Chuck-A-Sang*

*Editorial Consultant*

*Kenrick Hunte*



**Ian Randle Publishers**

*Kingston • Miami*

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

---

Introduction / *xiii*

## **PART 1: GLOBALISATION AND CARICOM EXTERNAL POLICY OPTIONS**

1. Caribbean Development in a Changing Global Environment / 3  
*Kenneth Hall*
2. The Strategic Positioning of the Caribbean Community in  
the Changing Global Environment / 14  
*Denis Benn*
3. A Cohesive CARICOM Foreign Policy: Harnessing a Regional Public Good / 24  
*Kenrick Hunte*
4. CARICOM Foreign Policy: Some Requirements for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century / 36  
*Rashleigh Jackson*
5. CARICOM Integration: The Need for Institutional Transformation / 44  
*P. I. Gomes*
6. Transformative Power of the Caribbean Diaspora / 60  
*Rockfeler P. Herisse*
7. Economic Management: Past, Present and Future / 74  
*Omar Davies*
8. The Ideological Roots of the Global Financial Crisis:  
Lessons for CARICOM / 85  
*Courtney Blackman*
9. From Offshore\Governmental to Onshore\Entrepreneurial Economies / 95  
*Kirk Meighoo*
10. The Caribbean in the Changing Global Political Economy / 115  
*Gale Rigobert*
11. CARICOM and the Millennium Development Goals / 128  
*Edwin Laurent*

**PART 2: SOUTH-SOUTH COOPERATION**

12. The Caribbean-Community in a Changing Hemisphere / **161**  
*Vaughan A. Lewis*
13. The New Geography of Brazil-Caribbean Economic Cooperation / **175**  
*Tanisha Tingle-Smith*
14. China in the Caribbean: East Asia meets West Indies / **186**  
*Daniel P. Erikson and Paul J. Wander*
15. The Havana Consensus: Cuba's ties with five CARICOM States / **200**  
*John Walton Cotman*
16. ALBA, PETROCARIBE and CARICOM: Issues in a New Dynamic / **218**  
*Norman Girvan*

**PART 3: EXTERNAL TRADE NEGOTIATIONS:  
CONCERNS AND CONVERGENCE**

17. The Economic Partnership Agreement and the Building of a Post-Colonial Economy in the Caribbean / **235**  
*Owen Arthur*
18. The Anti-Development Dimension of the European Community's Economic Partnership Agreement for the Caribbean / **248**  
*Havelock R. Brewster*
19. Reflections on the CARIFORUM - EC Economic Partnership Agreement: Implications for CARICOM / **258**  
*Clive Thomas*
20. The Caribbean Community in the age of Globalisation: The Impact and Effectiveness of Foreign Policy Coordination / **291**  
*Rudolph A. Collins*
21. Investment Provisions in Economic Partnership Agreements / **296**  
*Gus Van Harten*
22. The Sugar Lobby 2004-2006: A Case for more Innovative Diplomacy / **308**  
*Riyad Insanally*
23. EPA's Investment Commitments: International Standards as Facilitators of Integration and Compliance / **332**  
*Katharina Serrano*

24. CARICOM Trade Agenda in the World Trade Organization / **348**  
*Andrea M. Ewart*
25. CARICOM in Multilateral Trade Negotiations / **367**  
*Emalene Marcus-Burnett*
26. CARICOM-US Trade Relations in an Era of 'Open Regionalism' / **381**  
*Karl Petrick*

**PART 4: CARIBBEAN IMPERATIVES AND CONCLUDING REFLECTIONS**

27. Future Directions of Caribbean Foreign Policy: The Oceans / **401**  
*Francois Jackman*
28. A Common Fisheries Policy and Regime for CARICOM: A Single Economic Space? / **413**  
*Barton Scotland*
29. The Caribbean and the Climate Change Negotiations  
in Copenhagen, December 2009 / **421**  
*Ulric Trotz*
30. Regional Security versus National Security / **427**  
*Hilton A. McDavid*
31. CARICOM and Security Governance: Probing the Limits of Regional Cooperation / **438**  
*Jessica Byron*
32. Building a CARICOM Air Transport Policy: Some Considerations / **452**  
*Natasha George*
33. Juridical and Constitutional Implications of CARICOM Treaty Practice / **467**  
*Duke Pollard*
34. Reflections: A Viewpoint from the Diaspora / **489**  
*Kenrick Hunte*

Contributors / **497**