CONTENTS

Acknowledgements xv
Chronological table of reprinted articles and chapters xvii

VOLUME I EARLY CONVERSATIONS 1800–1960

Introduction 1
EDITH KUIPER

PART 1
Economic literacy 17

1 Excerpts from Conversations on Political Economy; in which the Elements of that Science are Familiarly Explained 17
JANE HALDIMAND MARCET

2 Weal and woe in Garveloch 35
HARRIET MARTINEAU

3 The children's friend 60
CHARLOTTE ELIZABETH TONNA

PART 2
On gender equality, the family and the economy 69

4 Introductory letter to Mrs. Wheeler 69
WILLIAM THOMPSON

5 Letter VIII: on the condition of women in the United States 75
SARAH GRIMKÉ
CONTENTS

6 The enfranchisement of women
HARRIET TAYLOR MILL

7 Woman in the future
AUGUST BEBEL

8 Excerpt from ‘The family’
FRIEDRICH ENGELS

9 The Progress of Colored Women: an address delivered before the National American Women’s Suffrage Association at the Columbia Theater, Washington D.C., February 18, 1898, on the occasion of its fiftieth anniversary
MARY CHURCH TERRELL

10 Excerpt from Women and Economics: A Study of the Economic Relation Between Men and Women as a Factor in Social Evolution
CHARLOTTE PERKINS GILMAN

11 Introduction to Woman and Labour
OLIVE SCHREINER

12 The Economic Foundations of the Women’s Movement
MABEL ATKINSON

PART 3
On household production and consumption

13 The wife’s contribution to family income
ADA HEATHER-BIGG

14 The nature and scope of a study of consumption
HAZEL KYRK

15 What is household production?
MARGARET G. REID

PART 4
On women’s education, work and wages

16 Women and work
BARBARA LEIGH SMITH BODICHON
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Excerpt from “Death or dishonor”</td>
<td>225</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Caroline Wells Healey Dall</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>The Education and Employment of Women</td>
<td>232</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Josephine E. Grey Butler</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>The collection and utilisation of official statistics bearing on the</td>
<td>250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>extent and effects of the industrial employment of women</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Clara E. Collet</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>The remuneration of women’s services</td>
<td>291</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Eleanor F. Rathbone</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>PART 5</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Feminist economic history</td>
<td>303</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>The establishment of the factory system</td>
<td>303</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Edith Abbott</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>Conclusion to <em>Working Life of Women in the Seventeenth Century</em></td>
<td>310</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Alice Clark</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>Conclusion to <em>Women Workers and the Industrial Revolution 1750–1850</em></td>
<td>322</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ivy Pinchbeck</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>PART 6</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Feminist economic proposals for change</td>
<td>341</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>Why I mention women</td>
<td>341</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Flora Tristan</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>Women’s work and the organization of trade unions</td>
<td>356</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Clara Zetkin</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td>Equal pay for equal work</td>
<td>363</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Millicent Garrett Fawcett</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>Excerpts from <em>The Wages of Men and Women: Should They be Equal?</em></td>
<td>368</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Beatrice Potter Webb</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>Long-term goals: summary and conclusions</td>
<td>381</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Alva Myrdal and Viola Klein</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>vii</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CONTENTS

VOLUME II  HOUSEHOLDS, LABOUR AND PAID WORK

Acknowledgements ix

Introduction 1
 DRUCILLA K. BARKER

PART 7
Household labour and reproductive labour 19

29 Domestic labour and capital 19
 SUSAN HIMMELWEIT AND SIMON MOHUN

30 Economic measurement of non-market household activities: is it useful and feasible? 40
 LUISELLA GOLDSCHMIDT-CLERMONT

31 Counting outputs, capital inputs and caring labor: estimating gross household product 62
 DUNCAN IRONMONGER

32 Is it wrong to pay for housework? 89
 GABRIELLE MEAGHER

PART 8
Caring labour 105

33 The discovery of “unpaid work”: the social consequences of the expansion of “work” 105
 SUSAN HIMMELWEIT

34 Making the hidden visible: the importance of caring activities and their principles for any economy 123
 MAREN JOCHIMSEN AND ULRIKE KNOBLOCH

35 For love or money—or both? 132
 NANCY FOLBRE AND JULIE A. NELSON

36 Warm hands in cold age – on the need of a new world order of care 152
 AGNETA STARK
PART 9
Economics of the family 183

37 Class struggle and the persistence of the working-class family 183
   JANE HUMPHRIES

38 The family as the locus of gender, class, and political struggle: the example of housework 206
   HEIDI I. HARTMANN

39 Taking its toll: the influence of paid and unpaid work on women's well-being 235
   MARTHA MACDONALD, SHELLEY PHIPPS AND LYNN LETHBRIDGE

40 “Bargaining” and gender relations: within and beyond the household 267
   BINA AGARWAL

PART 10
Discrimination, occupational segregation and the wage gap 319

41 Female labor force participation: the origin of black and white differences, 1870 and 1880 319
   CLAUDIA GOLDIN

42 Wives' labor force behavior and family consumption patterns 341
   MYRA H. STROBER

43 Labor market participation of young married women: causes and effects 353
   MARIANNE A. FERBER

   FRANCINE D. BLAU AND ANDREA H. BELLER

45 Does the market for women’s labor need fixing? 393
   BARBARA R. BERGMANN

46 The wage effects of sexual orientation discrimination 412
   M. V. LEE BADGETT

47 Women, income, and poverty: there’s a family connection 430
   R. ALBELDA AND C. TILLEY

ix
### CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Authors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>48</td>
<td>National working-time regimes and equal opportunities</td>
<td>Jill Rubery, Mark Smith and Collete Fagan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>49</td>
<td>Neither mothers nor breadwinners: African-American women’s exclusion</td>
<td>Ellen Mutari, Marilyn Power and Deborah M. Figart</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>from US minimum wage policies, 1912–38</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**VOLUME III ENGENDERING DEVELOPMENT AND ECONOMIC WELL-BEING**

_Acknowledgements_ vii

**Introduction** 1

*Drucilla K. Barker*

**PART 11**

**Women and development** 17

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>50</th>
<th>Male and female farming systems</th>
<th>Ester Boserup</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>51</td>
<td>Accumulation, reproduction, and women’s role in economic development</td>
<td>Lourdes Benería and Gita Sen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>: Boserup revisited</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>52</td>
<td>Gender and cooperative conflicts</td>
<td>Amartya K. Sen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53</td>
<td>The gender and environment debate: lessons from India</td>
<td>Bina Agarwal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>54</td>
<td>The gender asset gap: land in Latin America</td>
<td>Carmen Diana Deere and Magdalena Leon</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PART 12**

**Feminization of the labour force, structural adjustment and economic transformation** 163

| 55   | From survival strategies to transformation strategies:               | Diane Elson                                                           |
|      | women’s needs & structural adjustment                                |                                                                        |
CONTENTS

56 Feminization of the labor force: the effects of long-term development and structural adjustment 185
NILÜFER ÇAĞATAY AND ŞULE ÖZLER

57 'Nimble fingers' revisited: reflections on women and Third World industrialisation in the late twentieth century 205
RUTH PEARSON

58 Global feminization through flexible labor: a theme revisited 224
GUY STANDING

59 The Asian crisis, gender, and the international financial architecture 254
NAHID ASLANBEIGUI AND GALE SUMMERFIELD

60 Accounting for gender in Asian economic growth 276
STEPHANIE SEGUINO

61 Globalization, labor standards, and women's rights: dilemmas of collective (in)action in an interdependent world 308
NAILA KABEER

PART 13
Gender and economic well-being 341

62 Accounting for women's work: the progress of two decades 341
LOURDES BENERÍA

63 Women's well-being, poverty, and work intensity 365
MARIA SAGRARIO FLORO

64 The political economy of women's budgets in the South 390
DEBBIE BUDLENDER

65 Budgeting for equality: the Australian experience 411
RHONDA SHARP AND RAY BROOKHILL

66 Development as freedom – and as what else? 434
DES GASPER AND IRENE VAN STAVEREN

67 The capability approach: a theoretical survey 458
INGRID ROBEYNS
# CONTENTS

## VOLUME IV  EPISTEMOLOGICAL AND METHODOLOGICAL CONSIDERATIONS

*Acknowledgements* ix

*Introduction* 1

**GILLIAN HEWITSON**

### PART 14

**Methodology** 21

68  **Gender and economic research** 21

**JANET A. SEIZ**

69  **Hidden by the invisible hand: neoclassical economic theory and the textbook treatment of race and gender** 53

**SUSAN F. FEINER AND BRUCE B. ROBERTS**

70  **Gender, metaphor, and the definition of economics** 75

**JULIE A. NELSON**

71  **Not a free market: the rhetoric of disciplinary authority in economics** 99

**DIANA STRASSMANN**

72  **Race, deconstruction, and the emergent agenda of feminist economic theory** 113

**RHONDA M. WILLIAMS**

73  **The feminist challenge to neoclassical economics** 123

**FRANCES R. WOOLLEY**

74  **Can feminist thought make economics more objective?** 144

**SANDRA HARDING**

75  **Feminism, realism, and universalism** 169

**TONY LAWSON**

### PART 15

**History of thought** 205

76  **Women in the economics profession, 1900–1940: factors in their declining visibility** 205

**BARBARA S. LIBBY**

xii
CONTENTS

77 The unproductive housewife: her evolution in nineteenth-century economic thought 215
NANCY FOLBRE

78 The neglect of women's contributions to economics 234
ROBERT W. DIMAND

79 Into the margin! 258
MICHÈLE PUJOL

80 Saint-Simonian feminism 276
EVELYN L. FORGET

81 The construction of masculine identity in Adam Smith's Theory of Moral Sentiments 295
EDITH KUIPER

PART 16
Postcolonial and postmodern critical perspectives 313

82 Robinson Crusoe: the quintessential economic man? 313
ULLA GRAPARD

83 The first world/third party criterion: a feminist critique of production boundaries in economics 333
CYNTHIA A. WOOD

84 The disavowal of the sexed body in neoclassical economics 355
GILLIAN HEWITSON

85 Political economy discourses of globalization and feminist politics 379
SUZANNE BERGERON

86 Women's choices and the ethnocentrism/relativism dilemma 401
S. CHARUSHEEALA

87 Articulating the postcolonial (with economics in mind) 424
EIMAN O. ZEIN-ELABDIN

88 Beyond women and economics: rereading "women's work" 442
DRUCILLA K. BARKER

Index 461