Western Europe, Eastern Europe and World Development, 13th–18th Centuries

Collection of Essays of Marian Małowist

Edited by
Jean Batou and Henryk Szlajfer

BRILL
LEIDEN • BOSTON
2010
CONTENTS

Preface: “Marian Malowist: An Appreciation” ................................... vii

Immanuel Wallerstein

Introduction: “I chased after Polish grain all over the world”  ........................................ 1

Jean Batou and Henryk Szlajfer

ESSAYS OF MARIAN MAŁOWIST

Chapter One Commercial Capitalism and Agriculture .......... 15

Chapter Two Merchant Credit and the Putting-Out System: Rural Production during the Middle Ages ......................... 73

Chapter Three Some Remarks on the Role of Merchant Capital in Eastern Europe in the Late Middle Ages ............... 85

Chapter Four Kaffa. The Genoese Colony in the Crimea and the Eastern Question (1453–1475) ........................................ 101

Chapter Five Levantine Trade with Eastern Europe in the 16th Century. Some Problems ........................................ 133

Chapter Six Poland, Russia and Western Trade in the 15th and 16th Centuries .................................................. 143

Chapter Seven The Problem of the Inequality of Economic Development in Europe in the Later Middle Ages ............... 161

Chapter Eight Problems of the Growth of the National Economy of Central-Eastern Europe in the Late Middle Ages ........................................ 181

Chapter Nine East and West Europe in the 13th–16th Centuries. Confrontation of Social and Economic Structures ........................................ 215
Chapter Ten Economic and Political Divisions in Medieval and Early Modern Europe ........................................ 229

Chapter Eleven Eastern Europe and the Countries of the Iberian Peninsula. Parallels and Contrasts ....................... 247

Chapter Twelve The Social and Economic Stability of the Western Sudan in the Middle Ages ............................ 259

Chapter Thirteen The Western Sudan in the Middle Ages. Underdevelopment in the Empires of the Western Sudan Hopkins-Małowist Debate .................................................... 273

Chapter Fourteen Social and Economic Life in Timur’s Empire ........................................................................ 287

Chapter Fifteen New Saray, Capital of the Golden Horde .... 325

Chapter Sixteen The Foundations of European Expansion in Africa in the 16th Century. Europe, Maghreb and Western Sudan ........................................................................................................ 339

Chapter Seventeen Portuguese Expansion in Africa and European Economy at the Turn of the 15th Century .......... 371

Chapter Eighteen Gulf of Guinea Countries in the 15th and Early 16th Century .................................................... 395

Selected bibliography ............................................................................................................................................... 417
Index of names ....................................................................................................................................................... 421