THE DYNAMICS of Social Welfare Policy
Contents

PART I Introducing Social Welfare Policy

1 Introduction: Social Problems, Social Policy, Social Change • 3
   • How Are Social Problems Constructed? • 5
   • Who Gets to Define a Social Problem? • 7
   • Social Policy and Social Work • 8
   • Theories of Social Change • 11
   • Change and Social Welfare Policy: A Policy Model • 12
   • The Triggers of Social Change: An Overview • 13
   • Conclusion • 16

2 Definition and Functions of Social Welfare Policy: Setting the Stage for Social Change Mimi Abramovitz • 19
   • What Is Social Welfare Policy? • 20
   • Broadening the Definition of Social Welfare Policy • 21
   • Deepening the Definition of Social Welfare Policy • 28
   • Competing Functions of Social Welfare Policy • 32
   • Overview of Major Social Welfare Programs • 39
   • Organizing Principles: Who Benefits from Universal or Selective Provision? • 55

PART II The Policy Model

3 The Economy and Social Welfare • 65
   • The Words We Use • 67
   • The Structure of the Economy • 67
   • Microeconomics • 72
   • Measuring the Functioning of the Economy • 73
   • The Terms and Tools of Economic Policy • 81
   • Social Welfare and the Economy in Historical Context • 85
   • Production for Profit versus Production for Need • 87
PART III Policy Analyses: Applying the Policy Model

8 Income Support: Programs and Policies • 295
   • Social Change Triggers • 296
   • Social Security • 300
   • Disability Insurance • 306
   • Supplemental Security Income • 307
   • Unemployment Insurance Benefits • 308
   • Temporary Assistance for Needy Families • 310
   • Workers' Compensation • 314
   • Earned Income Tax Credit • 315
   • General Assistance Programs • 316
   • Individual Development Accounts • 316
   • The Basic Income Grant • 317
   • Economics • 318
   • Politics • 321
   • Ideology • 322
   • Social Movements • 324
   • History • 325

9 Jobs and Job Training: Programs and Policies • 328
   • The Context for Employment Policy • 329
   • Classifying Federal Job Programs • 330
   • Employment Training Programs: What Do We Know? • 332
   • Economics • 341
   • The Politics of Employment Programs • 344
   • Ideology • 345
   • Social Movements • 346
   • History • 347

10 Housing: Programs and Policies • 353
   • The Context for Housing Policy • 354
   • Social Change Triggers • 362
   • The Housing Bubble • 365
   • Housing Programs • 366
   • Economics • 380
   • Politics • 381
   • Ideology • 383
   • Social Movements • 384