Civil Society and the Search for Development Alternatives in Cameroon

Edited by
Emmanuel Yenshu Vubo

Council for the Development of Social Science Research in Africa
Contents

Contributors ........................................................................................................ vii

Introduction

Emmanuel Yenshu Vubo ...................................................................................... 1

I: Policy Background

1. A Balance Sheet of Economic Development Experience since Independence
   Ntangsi Max Memfih ......................................................................................... 35

2. The Legal Framework of Civil Society and Social Movements
   Temngah Joseph Nyambo ............................................................................... 46

II: Traditional Social Movements

3. The Evolution of Trade Unionism and the Prospects for Alternatives to the Labour Question
   Temngah Joseph Nyambo ............................................................................... 61

4. Religious Organisations and Differential Responses to the Economic Crisis: The Roman Catholic Church (RCC) and Full Gospel Mission (FGM)
   Akoko Robert Mbe ......................................................................................... 72

III: Associational Life between Traditional and Modern Society on the Path to Autonomy and Self-Reliant Development

5. On the Viability of Associational Life in Traditional Society and Home-Based Associations
   Emmanuel Yenshu Vubo ............................................................................... 95

   Charles C. Fonchingong, Emmanuel Yenshu Vubo and Maurice Ufon Beseng... 125

7. Micro-credit, Financial Sector Reform and Welfare
   Wilfred J. Awung ......................................................................................... 142
### IV: Non-Governmental Organisations

8. **Focus and Quality of NGOs as Partners in Development**  
   *Enoh Tanjong* .................................................................................................................. 157

9. **NGO Involvement in Environmental Protection in the North West Province**  
   *Ndenecho Emmanuel Neba* ............................................................................................ 180

### V: State-Civil Society Relations

10. **Political Leadership, State-Civil Society Relations and the Search for Development Alternatives**  
    *John W. Forje* ................................................................................................................ 191

11. **The Youth, the Challenge of the New Educational Order and Development Alternatives**  
    *A. V. Kini-Yen Fongot-Kinni* .................................................................................... 206

12. **Towards a Synthesis**  
    *Emmanuel Yenshu Vubo* ............................................................................................ 218