CONTENTS

List of Illustrations ......................................................... xi

Introduction: The Long Road to the Industrial Revolution ...... 1

PART ONE

MEDIEVAL FOUNDATIONS

Chapter One   Introducing the Problem: The Emergence of Efficient Institutions in the Middle Ages ............................. 17

Chapter Two   Why the European Economy Expanded Rapidly in a Period of Political Fragmentation .............................. 32

Chapter Three Book Production as a Mirror of the Emerging Medieval Knowledge Economy, 500–1500 (with Eltjo Buringh) ............................................................. 69

PART TWO

THE LITTLE DIVERGENCE WITHIN EUROPE

Introducing the Problem: The Little Divergence within Europe, 1400–1800 ................................................................. 95

Chapter Four Girlpower. The European Marriage Pattern (EMP) and Labour Markets in the North Sea Region in the Late Medieval Period (with Tine de Moor) ......................... 101

PART THREE

COMMON WORKMEN, PHILOSOPHERS AND THE BIRTH OF A EUROPEAN KNOWLEDGE ECONOMY

Introducing the Problem: The Birth of the European Knowledge Economy ................................................................. 145
Contents

Chapter Five  The Human Capital of the Common Workmen: European Skill Premium in a Global Perspective .................................................. 149

Chapter Six  The Philosophers and the Revolution of the Printing Press .................................................................................. 177

Part Four

Towards the Dual Revolution: State Formation and Modern Economic Growth

Chapter Seven  State Formation and Citizenship: The Dutch Republic between Medieval Communes and Modern Nation States (with Maarten Prak) ...................................... 205

Chapter Eight  The Emergence of Modern Economic Growth in the North Sea Region ................................................................. 233

Part Five

Two Great Divergences

Chapter Nine  The Arab World, China, and Japan ......................... 269

Conclusion  'A Million Mutinies' ................................................... 291

Appendix One  Further Experiments with the Cobb-Douglas Production Function: Italy and Western Europe ............................ 301

Appendix Two  Estimating Chinese GDP Per Capita in the Eighteenth Century .............................................................................. 306

References .................................................................................... 309

Index of Subjects ........................................................................... 335