The Bottom Billion

*Why the Poorest Countries Are Failing and What Can Be Done About It*

PAUL COLLIER

OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS
2007
Contents

Preface ix

Part 1 What's the Issue?
  1. Falling Behind and Falling Apart:
     The Bottom Billion 3

Part 2 The Traps
  2. The Conflict Trap 17
  3. The Natural Resource Trap 38
  4. Landlocked with Bad Neighbors 53
  5. Bad Governance in a Small Country 64

Part 3 An Interlude: Globalization to the Rescue?
  6. On Missing the Boat: The Marginalization
     of the Bottom Billion in the World Economy 79

Part 4 The Instruments
  7. Aid to the Rescue? 99
  8. Military Intervention 124
  9. Laws and Charters 135
  10. Trade Policy for Reversing Marginalization 157
Part 5 The Struggle for the Bottom Billion

11. An Agenda for Action  175

Research on Which This Book Is Based  193

Index  197