

I.D.E. Occasional Papers Series No. 42

African Rural Livelihoods under Stress
*Economic Liberalization and Smallholder
Farmers in Malawi*

by

Tsutomu TAKANE

INSTITUTE OF DEVELOPING ECONOMIES
JAPAN EXTERNAL TRADE ORGANIZATION

Chiba 2008

Contents

1	Introduction	1
2	Land Shortage, Customary Law, and Smallholders	21
3	Labor Use in Agricultural Production	51
4	Green Revolution Delayed: Maize Production	63
5	Risky Business: Tobacco Production	79
6	Livelihoods under Stress: Income Sources, Diversification, and Disparities	95
7	Female-Headed Households	121
8	Conclusion	143
	References	151
	Index	161