WTO DISPUTE SETTLEMENT:
AN AFRICAN PERSPECTIVE

Edited by
Trudi Hartzenberg
# Table of Contents

- **Introduction** 7
- **The 'Early Harvest Negotiations' in 2003** 15
- **The Role of the Advisory Centre on WTO Law in Assisting African Countries in WTO Dispute Settlement** 61
- **European Community's Subsidies on Sugar: Observations on African participation as a Third Party in the Challenge at the WTO** 81
- **An African Awakening in US Upland Cotton – lessons from LDCs** 105
- **The Reform of the SADC Dispute Settlement Mechanism – Observations and Lessons Learned from the Process** 133
- **How can Individuals Oblige the South African Government to Protect their Interests as set out in the WTO Agreements?** 155
- **Role of the Domestic Industry in Trade Remedy Disputes** 167
- **The Non-participation by African States in the Dispute Settlement System of the WTO: Reasons and Consequences** 179
- **Initiation of WTO Trade Disputes by the Private Sector – Need for SADC/COMESA Countries to Develop National Mechanisms** 213
- **The SACU Tribunal: Conceptual and Practical Issues** 251
- **The Settlement of African Trade Disputes and the Prospect of Regional Integration** 273
- **Lessons from the Recent Decisions of the East African Court of Justice (EACJ) for Southern African Trade Blocs** 295
Integration Through Law: An Examination of the Jurisprudence of Regional Economic Integration Judicial Bodies in Africa

Contributors