## Contents

**List of illustrations** vii  
**List of contributors** ix  
**Foreword** xiii  
**Preface** xv  

### PART I  
**Understanding India’s energy security concerns** 1  
1 Contextualizing India’s energy security 3  
   ANANT SUDARSHAN AND LIGIA NORONHA  
2 India’s energy challenges and choices 19  
   SURYA SETHI  
3 Energy and poverty in India 29  
   ESHITA GUPTA AND ANANT SUDARSHAN  

### PART II  
**The global context: trade and geopolitics** 49  
4 Trading in the world energy market 51  
   NITYA NANDA  
5 Geopolitics of West Asian and Central Asian oil and gas: implications for India’s energy security 64  
   TALMIZ AHMAD  
6 Natural gas pipelines: geopolitics, affordability, security dimensions 87  
   RAVI KUMAR BATRA