ENERGY AND INTERNATIONAL WAR
FROM BABYLON TO BAGHDAD AND BEYOND

Clifford E Singer

University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA
Contents

List of Figures vii
List of Tables ix
Acknowledgments xiii
Preface xv

PART ONE: FROM HAMMURABI TO NAPOLEON 1
1. Just a Commodity 3
2. Slaves, Gold, and Silver 15
3. Sources of Conflict Until the Concert of Europe 29

PART TWO: COAL AND NON-ENERGY MINERALS 47
4. Steamer Coal in the Colonial Era 49
5. Franco-Prussian War Sets the Stage 59
6. Coal and Iron in the Great War 65
7. Coal in Asia before WWII 77
8. Coal, Steel, Customs, and the EU 83
9. Conflict over other Solid Mineral Resources 89
10. An End to Cross-border Warfare over Solid Minerals? 113

PART THREE: OIL 117
11. Oil and Commerce 119