CONTENTS

VOLUME II: THE IMPACTS OF TOURISM

Acknowledgements ix

Introduction 1

PART 4
Environmental perspectives 5

25 The impact of tourism on the physical environment 7
ERIK COHEN

26 The environmental impacts of tourism 33
COLIN HUNTER AND HOWARD GREEN

27 Tourism and the environment: a geographical perspective 73
RICHARD W. BUTLER

28 Tourism and Torremolinos: recession or reaction to environment? 93
JOHN POLLARD AND RAFAEL DOMINGUEZ RODRIGUEZ

29 The environmental impacts of tourism – whose responsibility is it anyway? The case study of Mykonos 110
IOANNIS KAVALLINIS AND ABRAHAM PIZAM

30 Review of studies on environmental impacts of recreation and tourism in Australia 127
D. SUN AND D. WALSH

31 Global environmental consequences of tourism 151
STEFAN GÖSSLING
CONTENTS

32 Twenty years on: the state of contemporary ecotourism research 192
DAVID B. WEAVER AND LAURA J. LAWTON

33 Impacts of marine tourism 216
M. ORAMS

PART 5
Social and cultural perspectives 239

34 The social implications of tourist developments 241
R. W. BUTLER

35 Social and cultural impact of tourism in the South Pacific 251
NGAIRIE DOUGLAS AND NORMAN DOUGLAS

36 A causation theory of visitor-resident irritants: methodology and research inferences 266
GEORGE V. DOXEY

37 Tourism's impacts: the social costs to the destination community as perceived by its residents 272
ABRAHAM PIZAM

38 Residents' strategies for responding to tourism impacts 282
JOHN AP AND JOHN L. CROMPTON

39 The impact of urban tourism on destination communities: implications for community tourism planning in Auckland 290
STEPHEN J. PAGE AND GLENDA LAWTON

40 'What's the Story in Balamory?' The impacts of a children's TV programme on small tourism enterprises on the Isle of Mull, Scotland 313
JOANNE CONNELL

41 Some fundamental truths about tourism: understanding tourism's social and environmental impacts 346
BOB MCKERCHER

PART 6
Economic, political and developing world perspectives 359

42 The international division of leisure: tourism and the Third World 361
LOUIS TURNER
CONTENTS

43 Politics, planning and control
   E. DE KADT 373

44 The political economy of tourism in the Third World
   STEPHEN G. BRITTON 386

45 Economic impact studies: relating the positive and
   negative impacts to tourism development
   WILLIAM R. FLEMING AND LORIN TOEPPEr 411

46 Mass tourism: benefits and costs
   NORBERT VANHOVE 428