HOW RICH COUNTRIES
GOT RICH ... AND WHY POOR
COUNTRIES STAY POOR

Erik S. Reinert

CONSTABLE • LONDON
# Contents

*Foreword by Jomo K. S., UN Assistant Secretary-General for Economic Development*  
*Acknowledgements*  
*List of Figures*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Discovering Types of Economic Theories</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>The Evolution of the Two Different Approaches</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Emulation: How Rich Countries Got Rich</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Globalization: the Arguments in Favour are also the Arguments Against</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Globalization and Primitivization: How the Poor Get Even Poorer</td>
<td>165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Explaining Away Failure: Red Herrings at the End of History</td>
<td>203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Palliative Economics: Why the Millennium Goals are a Bad Idea</td>
<td>239</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>‘Get the economic activities right’, or, the Lost Art of Creating Middle-Income Countries</td>
<td>271</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Contents

### Appendices

I  David Ricardo’s Theory of Comparative Advantage in International Trade  
    301
II  Two Different Ways of Understanding the Economic World and the Wealth and Poverty of Nations  
    305
III  Frank Graham’s Theory of Uneven Development  
    309
IV  Two Ideal Types of Protectionism Compared  
    311
V  Philipp von Hörnigk’s Nine Points on How to Emulate the Rich Countries (1684)  
    313
VI  The Quality Index of Economic Activities  
    317

*Notes*  
318

*Bibliography*  
336

*Index*  
357