UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE ON TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT

WTO ACCESSIONS AND DEVELOPMENT POLICIES

UNITED NATIONS

CONTENTS

List of Abbreviations ................................................................. viii
Acknowledgements ........................................................................ x
Foreword by Mr. Rubens Ricupero, Secretary-General of UNCTAD .......... xii
Introduction .................................................................................. xvi

I. Ad Hoc Expert Group Meeting of the Secretary-General of UNCTAD: Issues and Problems Arising from the Integration of Countries into the Multilateral Trading System, Geneva, 9–10 April 2001 ................................................................. 1
  • Introductory Remarks by the Secretary-General of UNCTAD ........................................ 3
  • Summary of the Meeting ........................................................................................................ 9
  • Submissions and Interventions by Experts: ................................................................. 14
    o Issues and Problems Arising from the Integration of Cambodia into the WTO. Sok Sopheak ................................................. 14
    o Accession to the WTO of the Lao People’s Democratic Republic. Khemmani Pholsena ................................................................. 19
    o Sudan’s Accession to the WTO: Experiences and Problems Arising from Implementation of Economic Reform Programs. Azhari Basbar ................................................. 26
Yemen’s Accession to the WTO. Nagib Hamim


Algeria’s Experience and Perspective Regarding the Difficulties of the WTO Accession Negotiations and Successful Integration into the Multilateral Trading System. Mourad Medelci

China’s Accession to the WTO and Developing Countries’ Participation in the Multilateral Trading System. Zhang Xiangchen

WTO Accession: The Russian Perspective. Maxim Medvedkov

Some Practical Problems and Needs of Viet Nam in Connection with Joining the Multilateral Trading System. Dao Huy Giam

Some Issues Involved in WTO Accession. Harald Kreid

Iran’s Accession to the WTO. S. Jalal Alavi

Bulgaria’s Experience with WTO Accession and the First Years of Membership. Georgi Pirinski

Why Demands on Acceding Countries Increase over Time: A Three-Dimensional Analysis of Multilateral Trade Diplomacy. Craig VanGrasstek
o Integration of Countries into the Multilateral Trading System: The Role of Institutions and the Human Factor.

*Peter Naray* ........................................................................................................... 141

• Annexes to Chapter I:

  o I. Meeting Programme ................................................................. 153

  o II. List of Participants ................................................................. 155

II. General Issues in WTO Accessions ......................................................... 159

• UNCTAD’s Role in the WTO Accession Process.

  *Murray Gibbs* ..................................................................................... 161

• Accession to the WTO: The Process and Selected Issues.

  *Victor Ognivtsev, Eila Jounela, Xiaobing Tang* ......................... 172

• Terms of WTO Accession.

  *Jolita Butkeviciene, Michiko Hayashi, Victor Ognivtsev, Tokio Yamaoka* 230

III. Tariffs, Agriculture and Other Issues ................................................. 265

• WTO Accession Negotiations on Tariffs: Tariff Offers.

  *Victor Ognivtsev, Xiaobing Tang, Tokio Yamaoka* ..................... 267

• WTO Accession Negotiations on Agriculture.

  *Miho Shirotori* .................................................................................. 283

• Energy-Related Issues in the WTO Accession Negotiations.

  *Murray Gibbs, Anar Mamedov* .................................................... 301
I. Accession of Countries to the WTO

Table 1. Countries and customs territories that completed WTO accession in 1995–2001

Table 2. Countries in the process of accession to the WTO

II. Statistical Information

Table 1. Share of exports of acceded countries

Table 2. Export structure by main commodities of acceded countries

Table 3. Share of exports of acceding countries in world trade

Table 4. Export structure by main commodities of acceding countries

Table 5. Share of exports of acceded countries in world trade in commercial services

Table 6. Structure of services exports of acceded countries
Table 7. Share of exports of selected acceding countries in world trade in commercial services

Table 8. Structure of services exports of selected acceding countries

III Sample Documents

- Example of a “standard” Protocol of Accession

- Example of the Notification of Acceptance