Contents

Foreword: Belt and Road Initiate – Navigating New Challenges and Opportunities  IX
Acknowledgements  XI
List of Figures and Tables  XII
List of Abbreviations  XIII
Notes on Contributors  XVI

1 Introduction  1
   Julien Chaisse and Jędrzej Górski

PART 1
The Foundations of the Belt and Road Initiative

2 One Belt One Road ("OBOR") Roadmaps: the Legal and Policy Frameworks  17
   Donald J. Lewis and Diana Moise

3 The Political Economy of OBOR and the Global Economic Center of Gravity  59
   Usman W. Chohan

4 The OBOR Global Geopolitical Drive: the Chinese Access Security Strategy  83
   Francisco José Leandro

5 It Is Not the End of History: the Financing Institutions of the Belt and Road Initiative and the Bretton Woods System  107
   Maria Adele Carrai

6 Northern Sea Route: an Alternative Transport Corridor within China's Belt and Road Initiative  146
   Vasilii Erokhin and GAO Tianming

7 The Effect of the "Belt and Road Initiative" on Countries' Employment  168
   LU Yue, JIA Yingqi and TU Xinquan
8 Challenges and Possible Responses of the Eurasian Economic Union to the Belt and Road Initiative 183
Alexander Mikhaylenko

PART 2
Towards the Expansion of Chinese Outward Investment

9 What Is One Belt One Road? A Surplus Recycling Mechanism Approach 205
Usman W. Chohan

10 The International Investment Agreement Network under the "Belt and Road" Initiative 220
Anna Chuwen Dai

11 Paving the Silk Road BIT by BIT: an Analysis of Investment Protection for Chinese Infrastructure / Projects under the Belt & Road Initiative 250
LAI Huaxia and Gabriel M. Lentner

12 The Role of Chinese State-Owned Investors and OBOR-Related Investments in Europe: the Implication of the China-EU BIT 284
YIN Wei

13 National Security Review of Chinese Foreign Direct Investment ('FDI') into the Cooperation Council for the Arab States of the Gulf ('GCC'): Challenges and Opportunities 315
Bashar H. Malkawi and Joel Slawotsky

14 A Domestic National Controls a Foreign Investor in Investment Arbitration: in Light of China's Negative Lists 359
ZHANG Anran

PART 3
The International Trade Issues of the BRI

15 "Unimpeded Trade" in Central Asia – a Trade Facilitation Challenge 375
Joanne Waters
CONTENTS

16 One Belt, One Road Initiative into a New Regional Trade Agreement: Implication to the WTO Dispute Settlement System 401
   Sungjin Kang

17 BRI Initiative: a New Model of Development Aid? 416
   Tymoteusz Chajdas

18 Turning Doors – Piracy, Technology and Maritime Security along the Maritime Silk Road 454
   Helen Tung

19 Infrastructure Investments: Port, Rail, and International Economic Rules 465
   Karlok Carlos Li and Julien Chaisse

20 Development Banks as Environmental Governance Actors: the AIIB's Power to Promote Green Growth 505
   Flavia Marisi

21 Stakes and Prospects of the Right to Free, Prior & Informed Consent in 'One Belt One Road' Projects in the Context of Transnational Investment Law and Arbitration 523
   Anna Aseeva and YIP Ka Lok

22 Central and Eastern Europe, Group 16+1 and One Belt One Road: the Case of 2016 Sino-Polish Comprehensive Strategic Partnership 557
   Jędrzej Górski

PART 4
BRI Dispute Resolution: Directions for the Future

23 Some Considerations on the Civil, Commercial and Investment Dispute Settlement Mechanisms between China and the Other Belt and Road Countries 607
   ZHU Weidong

24 International Commercial Mediation, an Opportunity for the OBOR 621
   Giovanni Matteucci
25 Energy Dispute Settlement and the One Belt One Road Initiative ('OBOR') 649
   MA Sai

26 The Energy Charter Treaty and Central Asia: Setting an International
   Standard for Energy-Related Disputes 668
   Maria Bun

27 Central Asian Investment Arbitration and OBOR – Learning from the
   Current Investment Climate 709
   Mariel Dimsey

28 China's Maritime Silk Road and the Future of African
   Arbitration 734
   Aweis Osman

Index 753